



Annex. 1

LL.B. (HONS.) In BHARATIYA JURISPRUDENCE

LL.B. (HONS.) FIRST SEMESTER

LHBJ 101: LAW OF CONTRACT

Unit I: General Introduction to Law of Contract

- i. Historical Evolution of Law of Contract in Bharatiya Tradition.
- ii. Salient Features of the Law of Contract, purpose, scope.

Unit II: Formation and Essentials of Contract

- i. Proposal and Acceptance: Meaning, Communication of Proposal, Acceptance and Revocation.
- ii. Consideration: Meaning, Essential Conditions and Doctrine of Privity of Contract.
- iii. Lawful Object and Lawful Consideration.
- iv. Consent and Free Consent: Meaning and essential conditions including Standard form of Contract.
- v. Capacity to Contract including Nature and effects of Minor's Agreement
- vi. Void Agreement: Meaning and Agreements declared to be void by the Indian contract Act, 1872 with special emphasis on Agreements in Restraint of Trade and Wagering Agreements.

Unit III: Discharge of Contract

- i. Discharge by Performance
- ii. Discharge by Breach including anticipatory Breach of Contract.
- iii. Discharge by Agreement.
- iv. Discharge by Impossibility of Performance.

Unit IV: Contract of Indemnity, Guarantee, Bailment and Pledge

- i. Contract of Indemnity: Nature and definition of Contract of Indemnity and extent of Indemnifiers liability
- ii. Contract of Guarantee: Meaning of contract of guarantee, nature and extent of surety's liability and discharge of surety under the contract of guarantee.
- iii. Contract of Bailment: Meaning, essential conditions, rights and duties of bailor and bailee.
- iv. Contract of Pledge: Meaning, essential conditions and pledge by persons other than the owner.

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Unit V: Contract of Agency:

- i. Meaning and nature of contract of Agency
- ii. Modes of creation of agency relationship
- iii. Rights and duties of Principal and Agent
- iv. Rights and liabilities of undisclosed principal towards third parties
- v. Personal liability of agent
- vi. Modes of termination of agency relationship

Suggested Reading:

1. संविदा विधि, डॉ. कैलाश राय, इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी
2. संविदा विधि, अवतार सिंह, ईस्टर्न बुक कंपनी
3. संविदा विधि, आर.के बांगिया, इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी
4. Anson's Law of Contract, J. Beatson, Oxford University Press/2020
5. Pollock & Mulla on Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis/2021
6. Law of Contract & Specific Relief, Avtar Singh, Eastern Book Company/2023
7. Contract I, Dr. R. K. Bangia, Allahabad Law Agency/2023

LHBJ 102: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I

Unit-I: General Concept

Historical Evolution of Constitutional Law in Bharatiya Tradition, Sources of Constitution, Salient features and nature of Indian Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure, Preamble.

Unit-II: The Union and the State Executives

- i. The President and Vice President – Qualifications, Election, Term of Office, Powers, Impeachment (Articles 52-72); Governor – Appointment – Term of Office – Removal and Powers (Articles 153-161)
- ii. Nature, Scope and Extent of Executive Powers of the Union and States (Article 73, 162)
- iii. Union Council of Ministers – Powers and Position of the President (Articles 74-75); State Council of Ministers (Articles 163-164); Relationship of the President/Governor with the Council of Ministers; Scope and Extent of Judicial Review of Executive Actions (Articles 74, 75, 77, 78, 111, 102, 103(2), 217(3), 163)

Unit-III: Parliament and State Legislatures

Composition of Parliament and State legislatures;
Qualification/Disqualification of Members; Legislative Procedure, Legislative



Privilege (Articles 79 – 122, 168 – 212). Legislative Power of the Executive (Ordinances).

Unit-IV: Distribution of Powers

- i. Legislative Powers and Doctrine of Territorial Nexus, Doctrine of Harmonious Construction, Doctrine of Pith and Substance, Doctrine of Repugnancy
- ii. Administrative Powers, Financial Power

Unit-V: Emergency Provisions

Proclamation of Emergency, Power of Union Executive to issue directions (Articles 256, 257) and the effect of non-compliance (Article 365); Imposition of President's Rule in States.

Suggested Reading:

1. भारत का संविधान, जय नारायण पांडे, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
2. भारत का संविधान, डॉ उपाध्याय, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
3. भारत का संविधान, डॉ बसंती लाल बाबेल, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
4. Indian Constitutional Law, M.P. Jain, LexisNexis/2020
5. Introduction to the Constitution of India, Durga Das Basu, LexisNexis/2020
6. Constitution of India, V. N. Shukla, Eastern Book Company/2020
7. Constitutional Law of India, H.M. Seervai, Universal Book Traders/2021
8. Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of the Nations, Granville Austin, Oxford University Press
9. The Constitution of India, P.M. Bakshi, LexisNexis, 19th edition /2023
10. Constitutional Law of India, Dr. J.N. Pandey, Central Law Agency, 60th edition/2023

LHBJ 103: LAW OF CRIMES-I (Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023)

Unit-I: Introduction

- i. Historical Evolution of Criminal Law in Bharatiya Tradition,
- ii. Definition and essential elements of crime, Four stages of crime, Criminal liability; Strict Liability.
- iii. Joint and Constructive Liability (Section 3(5), 190)

Unit-II: General Exceptions

- i. Mistake (Sections 14 and 17), Accident (Section 18), Necessity (Section 19), Infancy (Sections 20-21) Unsoundness of Mind (Section 22), Intoxication (Sections 23-24)
- ii. Right of Private Defence (Sections 34-44)



Unit-III: Inchoate Offences

Abetment (Section 45), Criminal Conspiracy (Section 61) and Attempt (Section 62)

Unit-IV Offences Affecting The Human Body:

- i. Culpable Homicide and Murder (Section 100,101)
- ii. Hurt and Grievous Hurt (Sections 114-116)
- iii. Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement (Section 126,127)
- iv. Kidnapping, Abduction (Sections 137-142)

Unit-V Offences against Property

- i. Theft (Section 303), Extortion (Section 308), Robbery (Section 309) and Dacoity (Section 310)
- ii. Dishonest Misappropriation (Section 314)
- iii. Criminal breach of trust (Section 316)
- iv. Cheating (Section 318), Mischief (Section 324), Criminal Trespass and House-trespass (Section 329)

Unit-VI Offences against Woman

- i. Sexual Offences (Sections 63-72);
- ii. Criminal force and assault against women (Sections 73-78),
- iii. Offences relating to Marriage : Dowry Death (Section 80), Bigamy (Section 82),

Unit-VII Offences against the State and the Public Tranquility

- i. Acts endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India (Section 152)
- ii. Rioting (Section 189) and Affray (Section 192)

Suggested Reading:

1. भारतीय दंड संहिता, रतन लाल और धीरज लाल, लेक्सिस नेक्सिस
2. भारतीय दंड संहिता, एन.वी. परांजपे, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
3. P.S.A. Pillai's Criminal Law, K.I. Vibhute, LexisNexis/2022
4. Text Book of Indian Penal Code, K.D. Gaur, LexisNexis/2020
5. Kenny's Outlines of Criminal Law, T.W.Cecil Turner, Universal Law Publishing Co./2013
6. Penal Law of India, Dr. Hari Singh Gour, Law Publishers (India) Pvt. Ltd.
7. Mayne's Criminal law of India, John Dawson Mayne, Gale, Making of Modern Law



LHBJ 104: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS & PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

Unit-I Historical Development and Code of Ethics

Historical Perspective and Regulation of Legal Profession, Nature and Characteristics of Legal Profession, Code of Ethics for Lawyers and Professional Misconduct

Unit II Bar Council

Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State Bar Council and Bar Council of India, Admission and Enrolment of Advocates.

Unit III: Contempt of Court Act, 1971

Definition, Kinds of Contempt, Cognizance, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt, Defences, Punishment and Remedies.

Unit IV: Bench-Bar Relationship

Reciprocity as partners in Administration of Justice, Professional Misconduct, Rights, Privileges, Accountability of Advocates towards Bar, Bench, and Society

Suggested Reading:

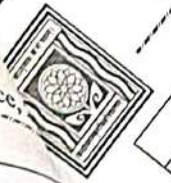
1. विधिक आचार, डॉ. कैलाश राय, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
2. Legal and Professional Ethics-Legal Ethics, Duties & Privileges Of A Lawyer,: Legal Ethics, Duties and Privileges of a Lawyer , Aiyar, P. Ramanatha Aiyar, LexisNexis/2010
3. Legal Ethics, Accountability for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relations, Dr. Kailash Rai, Central Law Publications/2020.
4. Texts on Aacharana, etc. can be added, based on availability of faculty members at the Central Sanskrit University.

LHBJ 105: SANSKRIT TERMINOLOGIES AND PHRASES RELATED TO BHARATIYA JURISPRUDENCE

| क्रम संख्या | शब्द | English Meaning |
|-------------|-----------------|---|
| 1. | व्यवहारः | Conduct, Affair, Matter |
| 2. | अभियोगः | Application Energetic Effort, Exertion, Perseverance |
| 3. | शङ्काभियोगः | Accusation or Charge on Suspicion, |
| 4. | ऋणादानम् | Recovery of debt. |
| 5. | निक्षेपः | Putting down, throwing or casting on. A deposit, pledge, trust, anything pawned. A bonding, throwing or sending away. Wiping, drying. |
| 6. | अस्वामिविक्रयः | Ostensible Owner. |
| 7. | स्वामिपालविवादः | A Dispute between the Owner and Tender herdsmen. |



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| 8. | सम्भूयसमुत्थानम् | Dispute between partners. |
| 9. | दत्तस्यानपकर्मः | Attempt to reclaim a donated. |
| 10. | प्रत्यवरकन्दन | a Special Plea at Law (admitting a fact, but qualifying or explaining it so as not to allow it to be a matter of accusation), |
| 11. | वेतनादानम् | Non-payments of wages. |
| 12. | संवित्पयतिक्रमः | Breach of promise, violation of contract. |
| 13. | विक्रीयाऽसंप्रदानम् | Annulment of a transaction. |
| 14. | सीमाविवादः | Rights of Border. |
| 15. | वाक्पारुष्यम् | Verbal Abuse or verbal Assaults. |
| 16. | दण्डपारुष्यम् | Physical Assault. |
| 17. | स्तेयम् | Theft, Robbery, Larceny. |
| 18. | साहसम् | Banditry |
| 19. | स्त्रीपूँधर्मः | The law of husband & wife |
| 20. | स्त्रीसंग्रहणम् | The act of embarrassing |
| 21. | दायः | Property |
| 22. | विभागः | Divisaton |
| 23. | दायभागः | Share in the Property |
| 24. | द्युत समाह्वयः | Call of gambling & Betting |
| 25. | क्रीतानुशय | Repenting a purchase, returning a purchase upon the seller (admissible in some cases by law). |
| 26. | आसेधः | Arrest, Custody, Legal Restraint of four kinds, (<i>kālāsedha</i> , limitation of time; <i>sthānāsedha</i> , confinement to a place |
| 27. | प्रमाणम् | Evidence |
| 28. | साक्षी | Witness |
| 29. | लिखितम् | Written |
| 30. | भुक्ति | Use of a Deposit, Property |
| 31. | दिव्यम् | |
| 32. | प्रतिभू | <i>bhavati</i> , to be equal to or on a par with. |
| 33. | अन्वाहितं | deposited with a person to be delivered ultimately to the right owner. |
| 34. | न्यासः | putting down or in, placing, fixing, inserting, applying, impressing, drawing, painting, writing down. putting away, taking off, laying aside. |
| 35. | निष्ठुर | hard, rough, harsh, severe, cruel (said of persons and things, esp. words) |
| 36. | संसृष्टिः | union, combination, association, intercourse, living together in one family collection, collecting, assembling, |



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| 37. | उपधा | trial or test of honesty (of four kinds, viz. of loyalty, disinterestedness, continence, and courage) |
| 38. | पण | a weight of copper used as a coin |
| 39. | यान | going, moving, riding, marching &c. to (loc. or comp.) or upon (instr. or comp.) or against (acc. with <i>prati</i>) |
| 40. | पिशुनः | back-biting, slanderous, calumnious, treacherous, malignant, base, wicked |
| 41. | कुसिदः | any loan or thing lent to be repaid with interest, lending money upon interest, usury |
| 42. | उपायाः | approach, arrival, that by which one reaches one's aim, a means or expedient (of any kind) |
| 43. | प्रकीर्ण | Miscellaneous |
| 44. | उपनिधिः | a deposit, pledge, property put under the care of a creditor, friend &c. (generally a sealed deposit, but also any article intrusted to a friend which he may use whilst in his keeping) |
| 45. | उदासीन | one who is neither friend nor foe in law not involved in a lawsuit, |
| 46. | अधमर्णः | One reduced to inferiority by debt, a debtor. |
| 47. | दानम् | donation, gift |
| 48. | सहदायिकी | Coparcenary |
| 49. | कर | Tax |
| 50. | दण्डनीति | Penal Policy |
| 51. | प्रायश्चित्तम् | 'predominant thought' or 'thought of death' atonement, expiation, amends, satisfaction, |
| 52. | उत्तमर्णः | a creditor |
| 53. | स्वत्वम् | proprietary right to, property in |
| 54. | धर्माधिकरणम् | administration or court of Justice, न्यायः |
| 55. | वार्ताः | |
| 56. | अन्विक्षिकी | Logic, logical philosophy, metaphysics, |
| 57. | न्यायः | Logic |
| 58. | वाग्दण्डः | Verbal rebuke or reprimand, reproof, admonition, |
| 59. | धिग्दण्डः | reprimand, censure, |
| 60. | धनदण्डः | fine, amercement, |
| 61. | वधदण्डः | capital or corporal punishment, |
| 62. | मनोदण्डः | complete control over the thoughts, |
| 63. | धृतदण्डः | carrying the rod, inflicting punishment |

(Signature)

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| | | one on whom p ^o has been or is being inflicted, punished by (instr.), |
| 64. | कायदण्डः | complete command over one's body |
| 65. | साक्षि | Witness |
| 66. | कृतसाक्षि | The witness who has been designated. |
| 67. | अकृतसाक्षि | The witness who has not been designated. |
| 68. | कूटसाक्षि | False Witness |
| 69. | माषः | weight of gold (= 5 Kṛṣṇālas = 1/10 Suvarṇa; the weight in common use is said to be about 17 grains troy) |
| 70. | वृद्धिः | Forfeiture, Deduction, Increase, Augmentation, Rise, Advancement, Extension, Welfare, Prosperity, Success, Fortune, Happiness, profit from lending money &c., usury, interest, |
| 71. | कारिता | forced to be paid, interest exceeding the legal rate of interest, |
| 72. | कालिका | due paid monthly |
| 73. | चक्रवृद्धि | interest upon interest |
| 74. | आधि | a pledge, deposit, pawn, mortgage |
| 75. | अप्रतिबन्धः | unimpeded, undisputed, direct (inheritance), not collateral or presumptive. |
| 76. | सप्रतिबन्धः | attended with obstacles, Mālav. (in law said of a legacy which, if there are not direct male descendants, devolves on a collateral branch or the widow &c. |
| 77. | रिक्तः | property left at death, inheritance, |
| 78. | सहोदरः | co-uterine, Born of The Same Womb |
| 79. | भिन्नोदरः | born from a different womb', a brother by a different mother, a half brother, |
| 80. | प्रातिभाष्य | The act of becoming bail or surety, surety for (gen.) |
| 81. | अपवादः | a Special rule Setting aside a General one, Exception |
| 82. | दाम्पत्यपुत्र | Type of adopted son. |

SANSKRIT PHRASES RELATED TO BHARATIYA JURISPRUDENCE

| क्र. सं. | सूक्तियां | भावार्थ | संदर्भ |
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| 1. | अन्यविरोधेन स्वात्मसंबन्धितया कथनं व्यवहारः | किसी वस्तु के विषय में दुसरे पक्ष का विरोध करते हुए आत्मसंबन्ध स्थापित करना व्यवहार है। | याज्ञ.स्मृ.- पृ-02 कमल नयन शर्मा |
| 2. | शङ्काऽसतां तु संसर्गात् | असज्जन व्यक्तियों के संसर्ग से शङ्का उत्पन्न होती है। | याज्ञ.स्मृ.- पृ-10 कमल नयन शर्मा |
| 3. | धर्म एव हतो हन्ति धर्मो रक्षति रक्षितः। | मानव के द्वारा नष्ट किया गया धर्म ही मानव को नष्ट करता है तथा रक्षित किया गया धर्म रक्षण करता है। | मनु.स्मृ- 8/15 |



Ordinance & Prospectus of Studies in LL.B. Three Year (Hons.) in Bharatiya Jurisprudence.

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| 4. | एक एव सुहृद्भर्गो निधनेऽप्यनुयाति यः । | संसार में धर्म ही एक मात्र मित्र है जो मरने पर भी साथ जाता है । | मनु.स्मृ- 8/17 |
| 5. | सत्यपूता वदेद्वाचम् । | सत्य से पवित्र वाणी का प्रयोग करें । | मनु.स्मृ- 6/46 |
| 6. | सत्येन पूयते साक्षी धर्मः सत्येन वर्धते । | गवाह सत्य से पवित्र होता है, तथा सत्य से धर्म बढ़ता है । | मनु.स्मृ- 8/83 |
| 7. | न वृथा शपथं कुर्यात्सत्येऽप्यर्थे नरो बुधः । | विद्वान् मनुष्य को अल्प कार्य में भी असत्य शपथ नहीं करनी चाहिए । | मनु.स्मृ- 8/111 |
| 8. | अधर्मदण्डनं लोके यशोघ्नं कीर्तिनाशनम् । | धर्मविरुद्ध दिया गया दण्ड जीवित अवस्था में यश तथा मृत्यु के बाद कीर्ति का नाश करने वाला होता है । | मनु.स्मृ- 8/127 |
| 9. | आत्मानमात्मना यास्तु रक्षेयुस्ताः सुरक्षिताः । | जो स्त्रियां अपनी रक्षा स्वयं करती हैं वे ही सुरक्षित होती हैं । | मनु.स्मृ- 9/12 |
| 10. | वर्णिनां हि वधो यत्र तत्र साक्ष्यनृत्तं वदेत् । | जिस विवाद में सत्य बोलने से वध होता हो वहां साक्षी को असत्य बोलना चाहिए । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/83 |
| 11. | सत्यं ब्रुवन् साक्षी धर्माऽर्थाभ्यां न हीयते । | सत्य कहता हुआ साक्षी धर्म व अर्थ से हीन नहीं होता । | मनु.स्मृ- 8/74 |
| 12. | अभियोगमनिस्तीर्य नैनं प्रत्याभियोजयेत् । | अभियोग का निराकरण करे बिना अभियोक्ता को अभियोग से युक्त नहीं करना चाहिए । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/9 |
| 13. | छलं निरस्य भूतेन व्यवहारान्नयेत्तृपः । | न्यायाधीश प्रमाद युक्त वाद का परित्याग कर विवादों का निर्णय करें । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/19 |
| 14. | स्मृत्योर्विरोधे न्यायस्तु बलवान् व्यवहारतः । | स्मृतिवाक्यों में विषयभेद होने पर सामान्य-विशेष रूपी न्याय बलवान् होता है । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/11 |
| 15. | अर्थशास्त्रतु बलवद्भर्मशास्त्रमिति स्थितिः । | राजनीतिशास्त्र से पूर्वपक्षव्यावर्तक स्मृतिशास्त्र बलवान् है । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/21 |
| 16. | सर्वेष्वर्थवादेषु बलवत्युत्तरा क्रिया । | सभी अर्थ से संबन्धित विवादों में उत्तर कार्य प्रबल होता है । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/23 |
| 17. | यथाऽहः दण्डः पूज्यः । | अपराध व अपराधी कि स्थिति पर विचार कर दिया गया दण्ड पूजनीय होता है । | कौ.अर्थ. विनियोधिकरण |
| 18. | समक्षदर्शनात्साक्ष्यं श्रवणाच्चैव सिद्ध्यति । | साक्षात् दर्शन तथा श्रवण से साक्ष्य (गवाही) सिद्ध होता है । | मनु.स्मृ- 8/74 |
| 19. | आगमेऽपि बलं नैव मुक्तिस्तोकापि यत्र नो | प्रमाण से युक्त जिस द्रव्य में थोड़ा भी उपभोग नहीं होता वहां वह प्रमाण दुर्बल होता है । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/27 |
| 20. | असंबद्धकृतश्चैव व्यवहारो न सिद्ध्यति । | अनियुक्त द्वारा कृत व्यवहार सिद्ध नहीं होता । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/32 |
| 21. | शास्त्रैकसमाधिगम्यं स्वत्वम् । | अधिकार का बोध शास्त्र से ही होता है । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- पृ-264 |
| 22. | हीनाद्रहो हीनमुल्ये वेलाहीने च तस्करः । | प्रमाण, निर्धारित मूल्य तथा विपरीत समय में क्रय-विक्रय करने वाला चोर होता है । | कमल नयन शर्मा |
| 23. | स्वं कुटुम्बाविरोधेन देयम् । | जिस धन को देने में कुटुम्ब का विरोध (भरण-पोषण के सम्बन्ध में) ना हो वह धन देने योग्य होता है । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/168 |
| 24. | आज्ञाकरणं शुश्रूषा । | आज्ञा का पालन करना ही सेवा है । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/175 |
| 25. | कर्तव्यं वचनं सर्वैः समूहहितवादिनाम् । | सामुहिक हित के लिये बोलने वाले व्यक्ति के वचनों का अनुसरण करना चाहिए । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- पृ-456 |
| 26. | द्रष्टारो व्यवहाराणां साक्षिणश्च त एव हि । | विवाद देखने वाले को ही साक्षी बनाना चाहिए । | कमल नयन शर्मा |
| 27. | वेदोऽखिलो धर्ममूलम् । | संपूर्ण वेद धर्म का मूल है । | याज्ञ.स्मृ-2/188 |
| 28. | अकामस्य क्रिया काचिद् दृश्यते नेह कर्हिचित् । | इस संसार में इच्छा के बिना किसी भी मनुष्य का कोई भी कार्य नहीं देखा जाता । | याज्ञ.स्मृ-2/202 |
| | | | मनु.स्मृ- 2/06 |
| | | | मनु.स्मृ- 2/04 |

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| 29 | सर्वः साक्षी संग्रहणे चौर्यपारुष्यसाहसे । | स्त्री-संग्रहण(बलपूर्वक स्त्री-गमन), चोरी तथा पारुष्य से संबन्धित विवादों में सभी का साक्ष्य ग्रहण किया जाता है । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/72 |
| 30 | गुणद्वैधे तु वचने ग्राह्यं ये गुणवत्तमाः । | गुणी साक्षियों के वचन में संदेह होने पर अधिक गुणवानों के वचन को ग्रहण करना चाहिए । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/78 |
| 31 | स्वं स्वं चरित्रं शिक्षेरन्मृथिव्यां सर्वमानवाः । | पृथ्वी पर सभी मनुष्य अपने अपने चरित्र से शिक्षित करें । | मनु.स्मृ- 2/20 |
| 32 | दण्डः शास्ति प्रजाः सर्वा । | दण्ड ही प्रजा पर शासन करता है । | मनु.स्मृ- 7/18 |
| 33 | इन्द्रियाणां जये योगं समातिष्ठेदिवानिशम् । | राजा इन्द्रियों को जीतने में सदा प्रयत्नशील रहे । | मनु.स्मृ- 8/44 |
| क 34 | प्रतिग्रहः प्रकाशः स्यात्साव्यस्य विशेषतः । | भूमि का दान विशेष रूप से जनों के समक्ष लेना चाहिए । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/176 |
| 35 | देयं प्रतिश्रुतं चैव दत्त्वा नापहरेत्पुनः । | वचनबद्ध द्रव्य अवश्य देना चाहिए, तथा उसे पुनः ग्रहण नहीं करना चाहिए । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/176 |
| 36 | लिखितं बलवन्निर्णयं जीवन्तश्चैव साक्षिणः । | लिखित-प्रमाण सर्वदा बलवान् होता है, तथा साक्षी जीवित अवस्था में । | नारद.स्मृ-4/1/75 |
| 37 | लेख्यं सिद्ध्यति सर्वत्र मृतेष्वपि हि साक्षिणः । | साक्षियों के न रहने पर भी लेख्य प्रमाण की प्रामाणिकता होती है । | का.स्मृ.श्लो-305 |
| 38 | नोत्पादयेत्स्वयं कार्यं राजा नाप्यस्य पुरुषः । | राजा या राजपुरुष स्वयं विवाद को उत्पन्न न करें । | मनु.स्मृ- 8/43 |
| 39 | अभयस्य हि यो दाता स पूज्यः सततं नृपः । | जो राजा अभय प्रदान करता है वह अवश्य पूजनीय है । | मनु.स्मृ- 8/303 |
| 40 | न्युनाधिकविभक्तानां धर्म्यः पितृकृतः स्मृतः । | अल्प या अधिक भाग प्रदान कर पिता द्वारा किया गया विभाजन धर्म के अनुकूल होता है । | याज्ञ.स्मृ- 2/176 |
| 41 | त्रयः परार्थे क्लिश्यन्ति साक्षिणः प्रतिभूः कुलम् । | गवाह, जमानतदार और स्वजन दूसरों के लिए कष्ट पाते हैं । | मनु.स्मृ- 8/169 |
| 42 | सत्यं साक्ष्ये ब्रुवन्साक्षी लोकानाप्नोति पुष्कलान् । | गवाही में सत्य कहने वाला गवाह श्रेष्ठ लोकों को प्राप्त करता है । | मनु.स्मृ- 8/81 |

Suggested Reading:

1. Prof. Sharma (Kurukshetra University), Administration in Ancient India.
2. Ownership and Inheritance in Sanskrit Jurisprudence, Christopher Fleming., Oxford Oriental Monographs.
3. History of Dharmashastras, Dr. P.V. Kane, Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute

LHBJ 106: INTRODUCTION TO FUNDAMENTAL TEXTS OF BHARATIYA JURISPRUDENCE

1. धर्मसूत्र ग्रन्थ –

- i. आपस्तम्ब
- ii. बौधायन



- iii. शौतम
2. स्मृति ग्रन्थ
- मनुस्मृति
 - याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति
 - नारदस्मृति
 - पाराशरस्मृति
 - कात्यायनस्मृति
3. निबन्धग्रन्थ -
- भगवन्त भास्कर (व्यवहारमयूख, नीतिमयूख, आचारमयूख)
 - धर्मरत्न (दायभाग- जीमूतवाहन)
 - विरमित्रोदय (व्यवहार प्रकाश) मित्रमिश्र
 - दत्तक मीमांसा
 - विवादरत्नाकर
 - दायतत्त्व, व्यवहार-तत्त्व (रघुनन्दन, संस्कृत पुस्तक भण्डार, कलकत्ता)
4. भाष्य ग्रन्थ -
- विज्ञानेश्वर
 - मेधातिथि
 - पराशरमाधवीय
 - नारदस्मृति (तिलोत्तिमा)
 - कुल्लुकभट्ट
5. इतिहास एवं नीति ग्रन्थ -
- वाल्मीकी- रामायण (अयोध्याकाण्ड १००-१११ अध्याय)
 - महाभारत (उद्योग, शान्तिपर्व)
 - कामन्दकीय नीतिसार
 - शुक्रनितिसार
 - चाणक्य नीति
6. अन्य ग्रन्थ -
- गुरुग्रन्थ साहिब, जफर नामा
 - अर्हत्रेति, विनय पिटक
- संदर्भ ग्रन्थ -
- धर्मशास्त्र का इतिहास, पी.वी. काणे भाग 1 खण्ड प्रथम व द्वितीय
 - धर्मशास्त्रस्येतिहासः, प्रो. जयकृष्ण मिश्र, चौखम्बा वाराणसी
 - The Dharmashastra : An introductory Analysis (Brajakishore Swain)
 - Principles of Hindu Law, Dinshah Fardunji Mulla Sir, Gale, Making of Modern Law

LHBJ 107: ENGLISH LANGUAGE (Compulsory Language Paper)

UNIT I: Proficiency in General English

- i. Parts of Speech

- ii. Tenses: Forms and Uses
- iii. Active and Passive Voice
- iv. Direct and Indirect Speech

UNIT II: Contemporary Legal Terminology

Meaning and use of the following shall be explained:

Ab Initio, Ad Idem, Ad Infinitum, Ad Nauseam, Ad Valorem, Alibi, Amicus Curiae, Animus Possidendi, Audi Alteram Partem, Bonafide, Caveat Emptor, De Facto, De Jure, De Novo, Ejusdem Generis, Ex Gratia, Ex Parte, Ex Post Facto, Factum Valet, , Jus Ad Rem, Jus In Personam, Locus Standi, Modus Operandi, Mutatis Mutandis, Nudum Pactum, Obiter, Per Incuriam, Prima Facie, Pro Bono Publico, Quid Pro Quo, Ratio Decidendi, Res Nullius, Sine Qua Non, Intra- Vires, Ultra Vires

UNIT III: Translation

Translation of passages from English to Hindi and from Hindi to English

UNIT IV: Essay and Precis Writing

Essay Writing in English on Topics of Legal Interest, Precis Writing.

UNIT V Letter Writing

Application and Letter Writing in English

Suggested Reading:

1. Learning the Law, T. H. Smith, Glanville Willaim, Sweet & Maxwell.
2. Legal English, Rupert Haigh, Routledge
3. Legal Language, Writing and General English, J.S. Singh & Nishi Behl, Allahabad Law Agency, 2009
4. Legal Glossary (Vidhi Shabdavali), GOI
5. Textbook on Legal Language and Legal Writing, Dr. K.L Bhatia, Universal Law Publishing.
6. English for Law, M. A. Yadugiri, Geetha Bhaskar, Cambridge University Press India Pvt. Limited

LL.B. (HONS.) SECOND SEMESTER

LHBJ 108: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II

UNIT I Concept of State and Judicial Review

Definition of State (Article 12) and Principle of Judicial Review (Article 13)

UNIT II Fundamental Rights



- i. Right to Equality (Articles 14 to 16)
- ii. Right to Freedom of Speech and Expression and Reasonable Restrictions [Article 19(1) (a),(f);19(2)]
- iii. Right to Life and Personal Liberty (Article 21)
- iv. Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25 to 28)
- v. Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)

UNIT III Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties

Directive Principles of State Policy, their Importance and Relationship with Fundamental Rights; Fundamental Duties.

UNIT IV: Union and State Judiciary

- i. The Union Judiciary: The Supreme Court of India (Articles 124-147); Composition, Appointment and Removal of Judges (Articles 124-130); Procedure (Article 145);
- ii. Jurisdiction of Court: Original Exclusive (Articles 71, 131), Original Concurrent Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts (Articles 32, 226). Appellate Jurisdiction of Supreme Court: Civil, Criminal and in other matters (Articles.132-135); Special Leave to Appeal (Article 136), Power of Review (Article 137), Curative Petition and Complete Justice (Articles 142), Advisory Jurisdiction (Article 143)

UNIT V: Amendment of Constitution

- i. Ordinary Legislative power to amend
- ii. Constituent power to amend (Article 368)

Suggested Reading:

1. भारत का संविधान, जय नारायण पांडे, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
2. भारत का संविधान, डॉ उपाध्याय, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
3. भारत का संविधान, डॉ बसंती लाल बाबेल, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
4. Indian Constitutional Law, M.P. Jain, LexisNexis/2020
5. Introduction to the Constitution of India, Durga Das Basu, LexisNexis/2020
6. Constitution of India, V. N. Shukla, Eastern Book Company/2020
7. Constitutional Law of India, H.M. Seervai, Universal Book Traders/2021
8. Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of the Nations, Granville Austin, Oxford University Press
9. The Constitution of India, P.M. Bakshi, LexisNexis, 19th edition /2023
10. Constitutional Law of India, Dr. J.N. Pandey, Central Law Agency, 60th edition/2023

LHBJ 109: LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MV ACCIDENT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS

Unit-I: Introduction

- i. Origin and development of Law of Tort and Civil Wrong in Bharatiya Tradition ; Meaning, Nature and Scope;
- ii. General Concepts : Pigeon hole theory, Damnum sine Injuria, Injuria sine Damnum, Legal Remedy-Ubi jus ibi remedium, Mental Element in Tort, Motive, Intention, Malice and its Kinds.

Unit-II: Specific Tort

Negligence, Nuisance, Defamation, Vicarious Liability, Strict and Absolute Liability, Assault, Battery.

Unit-III: General Defences

Volenti non fit injuria, Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Plaintiff's default, Private defence, Sovereign Immunity and Statutory Authority.

Unit IV: Consumer Protection Act

Consumer, Consumer Rights, Doctrine of Caveat Emptor, Consumer Protection Authority, Consumer forum.

Unit V: Motor Vehicle Accident

Motor Vehicle, Driving Licence, Vehicle Registration, Regulation of Safety measures in Construction and maintenance of vehicles, Road Safety and Traffic Management, Insurance against third party risk, Claim Tribunal. Golden hour, legal remedy to reduce road accidents.

Suggested Reading:

1. अप्रकृत्य विधि, आर.के बांगिया, इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी
2. अप्रकृत्य विधि, डॉ बसंती लाल बाबेल, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
3. अप्रकृत्य विधि, रतन लाल और धीरज लाल, वाधवा-एंड कंपनी
4. The Law of Torts, Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, Lexis Nexis.
5. W.V.H. Rogers, Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort, Sweet & Maxwell.
6. Introduction to Law of Torts and Consumer Protection, Avtar Singh, Harpreet Kaur, Lexis Nexis
7. Law of Torts with Law of Statutory Compensation and Consumer Protection, B.M. Gandhi, Eastern Book Company.
8. Law of Torts including Compensation under the Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Laws, Dr. R.K. Bangia, Allahabad Law Agency.

LHBJ 110: CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT

Unit I : Definitions

Judgment, Decree, orders, Means profit and Foreign Judgment

Unit II : Important Concepts



- i. Suit of Civil Nature, Res-Subjudice and Res judicata
- ii. Cause of action, place of suing, Framing of Issues
- iii. Particular types of suit: Suit by indigent persons and suit by or against minor

Unit III : Attachment and Execution of Decree

- i. Attachment: Property liable to attachment and Sale in execution of decree
- ii. Mode of execution: Decree for payment of money, decree for Specific movable Property, decree for specific performance for restitution of conjugal rights or for an Injunction. Decree for execution of document or endorsement of negotiable instrument. Decree for immovable property.

Unit IV : Appeal, Reference, Review and Revision

- i. Appeal: First appeal and Second appeal
- ii. Reference, review and Revision

Unit V: Limitation Act

- i. Meaning, nature and scope of law of limitation, Sufficient Cause.
- ii. Limitation of Suits, appeal and applications (Sections 3-11)
- iii. Computation of Period of Limitation (Sections 12, 17 -19, 21)
- iv. Acquisition of Ownership by Possession (Sections 25-27)

Suggested Reading:

1. सिविल प्रक्रिया संहिता, डॉ बसंती लाल बाबेल, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
2. सिविल प्रक्रिया संहिता, टी.पी. त्रिपाठी, इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी
3. सिविल प्रक्रिया संहिता, ऐ.एन. पांडे, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
4. Civil Procedure Limitation and Commercial Courts, C.K. Takwani, Eastern Book Company.
5. Mulla's Code of Civil Procedure, Sir Dinshaw Fardunji Mulla, Lexis Nexis
6. Sarkar's Code of Civil Procedure (2 Vols), Sudipto Sarkar & V.R. Manohar, Lexis Nexis India (11th Edition)
7. Ganguly's Civil Court Practice & Procedure, M.R. Malik, Eastern Law House
8. The Code of Civil Procedure, M.P. Tandon, Allahabad Law Agency.

LHBJ 111: LAW OF CRIMES PAPER II: BHARATIYA NAGRIK SURAKSHA SANHITA, 2023

Unit I: Introduction

- i. Historical evolution of procedural Law in Bharat

- ii. Scope and important Definitions
- iii. Constitution of Criminal Courts (Section 6) and Powers (Section 21-23)

Unit II: Provisions for Arrest, Bail and Bond

- i. Arrest : Meaning of Arrest, Arrest with Warrant, Arrest without Warrant, Procedure of Arrest and Rights of an Arrested Person
- ii. Bail and Bond : Bail in Bailable offence, Non-bailable offence and Anticipatory Bail, Conditions for granting Bail, Cancellation and Rejection of Bail Bonds.

Unit III : Investigation

Information of offence to police, First Information Report, Recording of Confession, Remand, Police Report and Case Diary.

Unit IV: Cognizance

Cognizance and initiation of proceedings before Magistrate, Complaints to Magistrate and commencement of proceedings

Unit V: Charge and Trial Procedure

Form of Charges, Joinder of Charges, Trial by Session Court, Warrant Trial, Summary Trial

Unit VI: Appeal, Revision and Reference

Appeals and Appellate Authorities in Criminal cases, Revision, Reference and inherent power of High Court

Suggested Reading:

1. दण्ड प्रक्रिया संहिता, एन.वी. परांजपे, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
2. दण्ड प्रक्रिया संहिता, मुरलीधर, इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी
3. दण्ड प्रक्रिया संहिता, रतन लाल और धीरज लाल, लेक्सिस नेक्सिस
4. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Eastern Book Company, 2013
5. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Criminal Procedure, Eastern Book Company.
6. Criminal Procedure, Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur/2012
7. The Law of Criminal Procedure, S.C. Sarkar, Wadhawa & Co., Nagpur, 2007
8. EBC's Criminal Procedure by R.V Kelkar, revised by K.N Chandrasekharan Pillai 7th Edition Reprinted 2023

LHBJ 112: ASHTADASH VYAVAHAR VIDHI AND JUDICIAL PROCESS

1. व्यवहार मातृका प्रकरण-
 - i. साधारण-मातृका (व्यवहारपादचतुष्टय)



- ii. असाधारण-मातृका
- iii. न्यायालयों की व्यवस्था (पूग, श्रेणी, कुल, प्रतिष्ठित, अप्रतिष्ठित, मुद्रित, शासित)
2. प्रमाण –
 - i. अर्थ, व्युत्पत्ति
 - ii. मानुष प्रमाण- साक्षी, लिखित और भुक्ति
 - iii. दैविक प्रमाण परिचय
3. न्यायाधिश एवं शासकीय अधिकारियों की नियुक्ति एवं योग्यता –
 - i. अधिकारी – राजा (प्राद्विवाक), सचिव, आमाल्य, मन्त्री और पुरोहित,
 - ii. अधिकारियों की योग्यता
 - iii. अधिकारियों का परीक्षण (कामोपधा, अर्थोपधा, धर्मोपधा, भयोपधा)

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ-

1. कौटिलीय अर्थशास्त्र (विनियामाधिकरण)
2. याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति (चौखम्बा, पुस्तकालय)
3. मनुस्मृति, चौखम्बा संस्कृत भवन
4. नारदस्मृति, चौखम्बा वाराणसी
5. धर्मशास्त्र का इतिहास, पी.वी. काणे भाग 2
6. कौटिल्य अर्थशास्त्र. वाचस्पति गैरोला
7. विनियामाधिकरण, कमल नयन शर्मा, जगदीश पुस्तकालय, जयपुर
8. व्यवहाराध्याय, कमल नयन शर्मा, जगदीश पुस्तकालय, जयपुर
9. कौटिल्य अर्थशास्त्र, गणपति शास्त्री, के.सं.वि, नई दिल्ली

LHBJ 113: RAJDHARMA AND BHARATIYA ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

1. स्मृति-ग्रन्थों में राजधर्म एवं प्रशासन –
 - i. मनुस्मृति सप्तम अध्याय
 - ii. याज्ञवल्क्य आचार- अध्याय
2. रामायण में राजधर्म एवं प्रशासनिक विधि – (अयोध्या काण्ड – १००-१११ अध्याय)
3. महाभारत में राजधर्म एवं प्रशासनिक विधि – (उद्योग पर्व, शान्ति पर्व)
4. कामन्दकीय-नीतिसार
5. विदुरनिति का पञ्चांग पर्व
6. कौटिल्य के अभिमत में प्रशासन

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. मनुस्मृति, चौखम्बा संस्कृत भवन
2. याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति, चौखम्बा, वाराणसी
3. नारदस्मृति, चौखम्बा वाराणसी
4. रामायण, के.सं.वि. नई दिल्ली

5. शान्ति पर्व, पारडी, वलसाड
6. कौटिल्य-अर्थशास्त्र, के.सं.वि नई दिल्ली
7. कौटिल्य अर्थशास्त्र. वाचस्पति गैरोला

LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD SEMESTER

LHBJ 114: FAMILY LAW I: HINDU LAW

UNIT I: Introduction and Sources

- i. Introduction of Hindu Dharma : Concept and Origin
- ii. Definition of Hindu
- iii. Sources of Hindu Law - Ancient, Modern
- iv. Schools of Hindu Law - Mitakshara, Dayabhaga

UNIT II: Marriage and Matrimonial Remedies

- i. Essential conditions of marriage
- ii. Matrimonial Remedies -
 - (a) Restitution of conjugal rights
 - (b) Void and Voidable Marriages
 - (c) Judicial Separation
 - (d) Dissolution of Marriage by Divorce
- iii. The Pre Trial Mediation and the working of Family Courts

UNIT III: Law of Succession

Hindu Succession Act, 1956

- i. Succession to the interest in coparcenary property
- ii. Succession to the property of Hindu male
- iii. Succession to the property of a Hindu female
- iv. General provisions relating to succession including disqualification of heirs

UNIT IV: Adoptions

Requisites of a valid adoption, Effect of adoptions

UNIT V: Maintenance

Maintenance of wife, daughter-in-law, children and aged parents

Suggested Reading:

1. आधुनिक हिंदू विधि, पारस दीवान, इलाहाबाद लॉ पब्लिकेशंस
2. हिंदू विधि, यू. पी. द. केसरी, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन



3. Modern Hindu Law, Dr. Paras Diwan, Allahabad Law Agency.
4. Principles of Hindu Law, Sir Dinshaw Fardunji Mulla, Lexis Nexis.
5. Family Law Lectures, Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Lexis Nexis

LHBJ 115: ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

UNIT I: Introduction

- i. Evolution of Administrative Law in Bharatiya Tradition.
- ii. Similarities and Dissimilarities of Administrative law and Constitutional law.
- iii. Rule of law
- iv. Separation of Powers

UNIT II: Delegated Legislation

- i. Concept and forms of delegated legislation
- ii. Necessity and constitutionality of delegated legislation
- iii. Judicial, Parliamentary and Procedural Control on delegated legislation

UNIT III: Administrative Discretion and Principles of Natural Justice

- i. Meaning of discretion; Judicial Review of conferment and exercise of discretionary power, abuse of discretionary power
- ii. Principles of Natural Justice and violation of Natural Justice

UNIT IV: Writs

Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Prohibition, Certiorari, Quo-warranto

UNIT V: Right to Information Act, 2005

- i. Salient features of RTI Act
- ii. Right to information, Exemption from disclosure of information
- iii. Application for information and Appeal
- iv. Different information commissions : Powers and Functions

Suggested Reading:

1. प्रशासनिक कानून पर व्याख्यान, सीके तकवानी, ईस्टर्न बुक कंपनी, 7वां संस्करण 2021
2. प्रशासनिक विधि, जय जय राम उपाध्याय, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी, 12वां संस्करण 2020
3. Principles of Administrative Law, M.P. Jain & S.N. Jain, Lexis Nexis, 2013
4. Administrative Law, I.P. Massey, Eastern Book Company
5. Lectures on Administrative Law, C.K. Takwani, Eastern Book Company
6. Administrative Law, S.P. Sathe, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa.
7. Administrative Law, H.W.R. Wade & C.F. Forsyth, Oxford University Press.

LHBJ 116: LAW OF EVIDENCE : THE BHARATIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM, 2023

Unit I: Introduction and General Concepts

- i. Sakshya and Praman under Bharatiya tradition
- ii. Definition- Facts (Section 2(1)(f)), Facts in Issue (Section 2(1)(g)), Relevant Facts (Section 2(1)(k)) and Evidence (Section 2(1)(e))
- iii. Kinds of Evidence - Proved, Disproved and not proved.
- iv. Presumptions- May Presume, Shall Presume, Conclusive Proof.

Unit II: Relevancy of Facts

- i. Meaning of Relevant Fact and Evidence of Relevant Facts.
- ii. Relevancy of facts forming part of same transaction (Section 4) and Doctrine of Res Gestae
- iii. Facts Constituting Motive, Preparation and Conduct (Section 6)
- iv. Facts reflecting upon common Intention. (Section 8)
- v. Facts not otherwise Relevant when become Relevant. (Section 9)
- vi. Facts showing state of mind, or of body or bodily feeling (Section 12)

Unit III: Admission, Confession and Dying Declaration

Admission and its Kinds, Admission in Civil Cases, when relevant, Distinction between Admission and Confession, Problem of Non-Admissibility of Confession caused by Inducement, threat or promise, Inadmissibility of Custodial Confession, Admissibility of Custodial Confession, Dying Declaration

Unit IV: Method of Proof of facts

Oral and documentary evidence, Relevancy and admissibility of electronic evidence and Rules relating to Burden of Proof, Estoppel

Unit V: Expert Testimony and Character Evidence

Opinion of Experts, DNA and Forensic Evidence, Types of Experts. Evidence of Character in Civil and Criminal Cases.

Suggested Reading:

1. साक्ष्य विधि, अवतार सिंह, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
2. भारतीय साक्ष्य अधिनियम, राजाराम यादव, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
3. Textbook on the Law of Evidence, M. Monir, Universal Law Publishing.
4. The Law of Evidence, Ratanlal & Dheerajlal, Lexis Nexis.
5. Law of Evidence, Batuk Lal, Central Law Agency
6. Indian Evidence Act, GS Pande, Allahabad Law Agency
7. Principles of Law of Evidence, Avtar Singh, Central Law Publication



8. Tribal System of Administration , Lalita Prasad Vidyarthi, Tribal Development

LHBJ 117: MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP

- i. Moot Court: Every student will do at least three moot courts in a year. The moot court work will be on assigned problems.
- ii. Observance of Trial in Two Cases, One Civil and One Criminal. Students will attend Two Trials. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment.
- iii. Observance of one trial in virtual mode either civil or criminal case.
- iv. Interviewing Techniques and Pre-Trial Preparations:

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the lawyers' office / legal aid office and record the proceedings in a diary. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit / petition.

Suggested Reading:

1. मूट कोर्ट: प्री-ट्रायल तैयारी और ट्रायल कार्यवाही में भागीदारी, डॉ० कैलाश राय, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
2. मूट कोर्ट: सिद्धांत एवं व्यवहार, बसन्ती लाल बाबेल, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
3. Moot Court, Exercise and Internship, S R Myneni

LHBJ 118: DHARMASHASTRIC PAARIVARIK VYAVASTHA EVAM VIDHI

1. विवाह तथा विवाह से संबन्धित विधि-
 - i. अर्थ एवं प्रकार
 - ii. विधिगत-नियम
 - iii. वर तथा कन्या कि योग्यता
 - iv. नियम एवं निषेध (सपिण्ड, सगोत्र)
 - v. विशेष परिस्थिति में द्वितीय विवाह संबंधित नियम व निषेध
2. पुत्रों का स्वरूप एवं धर्मजता
3. दत्तक एवं भरण-पोषण
 - i. शुद्ध दत्तक
 - ii. द्वामुष्यायण (नित्य, अनित्य)
 - iii. दत्तक देने व ग्रहण करने का अधिकारी
 - iv. दत्तक ग्रहण विधि (शौनक)
 - v. माता, पिता, पुत्र, पुत्री, भृतक से संबन्धित भरण-पोषण के नियम
4. उत्तराधिकार विधि
 - i. दाय और स्वत्व कि अवधारणा
 - ii. उत्तराधिकारियों का क्रम निरूपण एवं अंश

- iii. संपत्ति विभाजन का नियम एवं प्रक्रिया
5. स्त्रीधन कि अवधारणा और प्रकार
- i. स्त्रीधन का स्वरूप
- ii. स्त्रीधन का उत्तराधिकार

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ

1. मनुस्मृति, चौखम्बा संस्कृत भवन
2. याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति, चौखम्बा, वाराणसी
3. भारतीय विधिशास्त्र (भारतीय विधिक चिन्तन परम्परा एवं व्यवस्था का एक परिचय)
संपादित – प्रो. सी. पी. उपाध्याय, डा. अनूप कुमार प्रकाशन वर्ष -२०२४
4. आधुनिक हिन्दुविधि:, प्रो. किशोरचन्द्र महापात्रा
5. Vaidic Tradition of Law & Legal System, Edited By – Prof. Upendra Kumar Tripathi & Dr. Anoop Kumar Published By Centre for Vaidic Sciences, BHU, 2022
6. दत्तकचन्द्रिका, कमल नयन शर्मा, जगदीश पुस्तकालय
7. दत्तकमीमांसा, नन्दपण्डित, संपूर्णानन्द विश्वविद्यालय, वाराणसी
8. आधुनिकहिन्दुविधि: प्रो. किशोरचन्द्र महापात्रा, पुरी

LHBJ 119: APRAADH, DAND EVAM PRAYAASCHIT

1. अपराध-
 - i. अपराध का अर्थ एवं अवधारणा (नरकोत्पादक एवं व्यवहार-निषेध)
 - ii. व्यवहारिक दोषिता कि अवधारणा
 - iii. अपराधिक दोषिता की अवधारणा
2. दण्ड – परिचय
 - i. दण्ड कि अवधारणा एवं प्रकार
 - ii. धिग्दण्ड, वाग्दण्ड, धनदण्ड, वधदण्ड, मनोदण्ड, कायदण्ड, धृतदण्ड
 - iii. दण्ड का व्यक्ति-करण
 - iv. दण्ड अधिरोपण एवं क्रियान्वयन
 - v. अभियुक्तों के आसेध (परिरोध) संबन्धित विधि
3. प्रायश्चित्त-
 - i. प्रायश्चित्त का स्वरूप
 - ii. अपराधों के संदर्भ में प्रायश्चित्त
 - iii. प्रायश्चित्त द्वारा आत्मानुशासन
 - iv. प्रायश्चित्ति एवं प्रायश्चित्त
 - v. प्रायश्चित्त हेतु विहित कर्म

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. मनुस्मृति, चौखम्बा संस्कृत भवन



2. याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति, चौखम्बा, वाराणसी
3. नारदस्मृति, चौखम्बा वाराणसी
9. Vedic Tradition of Law & Legal System, Edited By – Prof. Upendra Kumar Tripathi & Dr. Anoop Kumar, Published By Centre for Vedic Sciences, BHU, 2022
4. प्रायश्चित्त अध्याय, कमल नयन शर्मा, राजस्थान संस्कृत अकादमी
5. प्राचीन भारत कि दण्ड व्यवस्था, प्रो. वाचस्पति त्रिपाठी, नाग प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली

LHBJ 120: TRIBAL SYSTEM OF ADMINISTRATION

- i. Tribal System of Society and Administration
- ii. Forms and Trends of Traditional Tribal Government
- iii. History of Tribal Courts
- iv. Ethics for Tribal Judge and Court Personnel
- v. Criminal and Civil Violations in Tribal Legal Traditions
- vi. Traditional Dispute Resolution
- vii. Constitutional Provisions related to Tribal Communities In Bharat
 - a. Educational and Cultural Rights
 - b. Social Rights
 - c. Economic Rights
 - d. Service Safeguards
 - e. Political Rights
- viii. Rights of Tribal Communities In Bharat under various other Laws:
 - a. The Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989
 - b. Panchayats (Extension to Scheduled Areas) Act, 1996
 - c. The Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955
 - d. The Forest Rights Act, 2006

Reference Book:

1. Indian Constitutional Law, M.P Jain, Lexis Nexis
2. W.G. Archer, Tribal Law and Justice: A Report on the Santhal
3. Introduction to Tribal Legal Studies, Justin B. Richland and Sarah Deer

LL.B. (HONS.) FOURTH SEMESTER

LHBJ 121: FAMILY LAW II

UNIT I: Introduction

Who is a Muslim, Sources of Muslim Law, Schools of Muslim Law.

UNIT II: Marriage and Dower

- i. Marriage : Definition, Nature of marriage, Capacity of marriage, Classifications of marriage, Essential of marriage, Khyalul-bulag (Option of Puberty)
- ii. Dower : Meaning, Nature, Kinds, Objects and Subject matter, Wife's rights on non-payment of dower.

UNIT III: Dissolution of Marriage and Maintenance

- i. Talaq (Divorce), Talaq-tafweez, Mubarat, Khula, Lien, Iddat
- ii. The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019
- iii. Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939
- iv. Maintenance : The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce), 1986

UNIT IV: Inheritance, Will and Gift

General rule of inheritance, Concept and Subject of Will (Vasiyat), Meaning and requisite of gift (Hiba),

UNIT V: Christian and Parsi Laws

- i. Marriage and Divorce under Christian, Parsi and Laws
- ii. Salient features of following Legislations :
 - a) The Indian Christian Marriage Act, 1872
 - b) The Divorce Act, 1869
 - c) Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act, 1936

Suggested Reading:

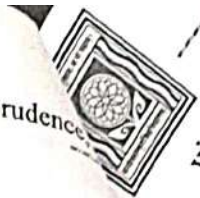
1. मुस्लिम विधि, अकील अहमद, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
2. मुस्लिम विधि, खालिद रशीद, ई.बी.सी
3. Modern Hindu Law, Dr. Paras Diwan, Allahabad Law Agency.
4. Principles of Hindu Law, Sir Dinshaw Fardunji Mulla, Lexis Nexis.
5. Family Law Lectures, Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Lexis Nexis
6. Afzal Qutb, A Treatise on Faith Oriented Family Norms.
7. Marriage and Divorce Law Manual, Kusum, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
8. Family Law, B.M. Gandhi, Eastern Book Company.

LHBJ 122 : JURISPRUDENCE

UNIT I: Introduction

Nature, Scope and Utility of Jurisprudence with special emphasis on Bharatiya Tradition

UNIT II: Analytical Positivism



- i. Imperative Theory of Law: John Austin, HLA Hart
- ii. Pure Theory of Law: Hans Kelsen

UNIT III: Historical School and Sociological School

- i. Volkgeist Theory of Law: Frederick Karl Von Savigny
- ii. Theory of Development of Law : Henry Maine
- iii. Social Engineering Theory: Roscoe Pound

UNIT IV: American Realist School and Natural Law

- i. American Realist School:
 - (a) Karl Llewellyn
 - (b) Jerome Frank
- ii. Natural Law School:
 - (a) Classical Natural Law
 - (b) Revival of Natural Law

UNIT V: Concept

- i. Rights, Duties, Juristic Personality, Ownership and Possession
- ii. Concepts and Theories of Justice

Suggested Reading:

1. विधिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धांत, अनिरुद्ध प्रसाद, ईस्टर्न बुक कंपनी
2. Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory, Dr. N.V. Paranjape, Central Law Agency
3. Jurisprudence, R.W.M. Dias, Lexis Nexis

LHBJ 123: PROPERTY LAW

Unit-I: Concept and Important Definitions

- i. Concept of property, Transfer of Property (Section 5)
- ii. Definition : Immovable property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim

Unit-II: General Principles Governing Transfer of Immoveable Property

- i. Properties which cannot be transferred (Section 6)
- ii. Persons Competent to Transfer (Section 7)
- iii. Transfer for the benefit of unborn person and rule against perpetuity (Section 13 and 14)
- iv. Vested and Contingent interest (Section 19 and 21)
- v. Transfer by Unauthorized Persons (Section 41 and 43)

- vi. Doctrine of Lis pendens (Section 52)
- vii. Fraudulent transfer (Section 53)

Unit-III: Sale and Mortgage of Immovable Property

- i. Sale of Immovable Property: Definition and Mode of Sale and Exchange (Section 54 and 118)
- ii. Mortgages : Definition of Mortgage, Mortgagor, Mortgagee. Kinds of Mortgage and Creation of Mortgage. Right to Redeem, Partial Redemption, Clog on Redemption (Section 58-60)

UNIT IV: Marshalling and Subrogation

- i. Marshalling and Contribution (Section 81 and 82)
- ii. Subrogation (Section 91 and 92)

UNIT V: Lease and Gift of Immovable property

- i. Leases : Definition of Lease and License, Determination of Lease, Effect of Holding Over. (Section 105, 107, 111, 116)
- ii. Gift: Definition, Transfer how affected, Onerous Gift. (Section 122,123,127)

Suggested Reading:

1. संपत्ति विधि, जी. पी. त्रिपाठी (सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी)
2. संपत्ति विधि, आर. के. सिन्हा (सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी)
3. Property Laws, Amar Pal Singh, Lexis Nexis.
4. Transfer of Property Act, Sir Dinshaw Fardunji Mulla, Lexis Nexis.
5. Property Law, Dr. Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Lexis Nexis
6. Transfer of Property Act, Avtar Singh, Universal Publishing Pvt Ltd.
7. Digest of Cases on Transfer of Property in India, Sandeep Bhalla

LHBJ 124: DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCE

This course will be taught through class instructions and simulation exercises, preferably with the assistance of practicing lawyers / retired judges. Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course will include 15 written exercises in Drafting and pleading as detailed below:

- i. Drafting: General Principles of Drafting and Relevant Substantive Rules shall be taught.
- ii. Pleadings:
 - a) Civil
 - Complaint
 - Written Statement
 - Inter-Locutory Application



- Original Petition
- Execution Petition
- Memorandum of Appeal
- Memorandum of Revision
- Petition under Articles 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India
- b) Criminal
 - Complaints
 - Criminal Miscellaneous Petition
 - Bail Application
 - Memorandum of Appeal and Revision

Suggested Reading:

1. ड्राफ्टिंग, प्लीडिंग और कन्वेयंस, एस. सी. दीक्षित (सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन)
2. ड्राफ्टिंग, प्लीडिंग और कन्वेयंस, प्रेम चंद्र विश्वकर्मा (इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी पब्लिशर)
3. Conveyancing, Draftsman and Interpretation of Dates, N.S. Bindra, Eastern Book Company.
4. Mogha's Law of Pleading in India with Precedents, G.C. Mogha & S. N. Dhingra, Eastern Law House.
5. Pleading, Drafting & Conveyancing, R.N. Chaturvedi, Eastern Book Company.
6. Indian Conveyancer, G.C. Mogha, Dwivedi Law,
7. D'Souza's Form and Precedents of Conveyancing, C. R. Datta & M.N. Das, Eastern Law House.

LHBJ 125: KARTAVYA AADHARIT VIDHISHASHTRA

1. सामाजिक कर्तव्य
 - i. साधारण कर्तव्य
 - ii. नैतिक कर्तव्य
2. वर्ण आधारित कर्तव्य
 - i. जीविकार्थ
 - ii. धर्मार्थ
3. आश्रम आधारित कर्तव्य
 - i. ब्रह्मचर्य आश्रम के कर्तव्य
 - ii. गृहस्थ-आश्रम के कर्तव्य
 - iii. वानप्रस्थ-आश्रम के कर्तव्य
 - iv. प्रव्रज्या-आश्रम के कर्तव्य
4. प्राकृतिक कर्तव्य का सिद्धान्त
 - i. पितृ- ऋण आधारित कर्तव्य

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- ii. ऋषि- ऋण आधारित कर्तव्य
- iii. देव - ऋण आधारित कर्तव्य
5. आपद्धर्म / कर्तव्य
 - i. वर्ण के संदर्भ में आपद्धर्म
 - ii. राष्ट्र के संदर्भ में आपद्धर्म
6. पुत्रों के पुनीत कर्तव्य का सिद्धान्त
 - i. ऋण के परिपेक्ष्य में
 - ii. तर्पण के परिपेक्ष्य में

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ -

मनुस्मृति, चौखम्बा संस्कृत भवन
याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति, चौखम्बा, वाराणसी
नारदस्मृति, चौखम्बा वाराणसी
धर्मशास्त्र का इतिहास, पी.वी. काणे भाग 3-4
धर्मशास्त्रस्येतिहासः, प्रो. जयकृष्णमिश्रः,
गौतम धर्मसूत्र,

LHBJ 126: MIMAMSA EVAM NYAYA DARSHAN

1. मीमांसा दर्शन-

- i. मीमांसा दर्शन का परिचय
- ii. मीमांसा दर्शन में विहित प्रमाण व उनकी उपादेयता
प्रत्यक्ष, अनुमान, उपमान, शब्द, अर्थापत्ति, अभाव
- iii. मीमांसा दर्शन के परिपेक्ष्य में शब्द निर्वचन
- iv. अधिकरणो का विधिक संबन्ध
- v. मीमांसा सिद्धान्तों का प्रशासनिक एवं न्यायिक कार्यों में अनुप्रयोग
- vi. नियम विधि, परिसंख्या विधि, विनियोग विधि, प्रयोग विधि इत्यादि

2. न्याय दर्शन -

- i. न्याय दर्शन एवं पदार्थों का परिचय
- ii. न्याय दर्शन के प्रमाण एवं विधिक संबन्ध
प्रत्यक्ष, अनुमान, उपमान, शब्द
- iii. न्याय सिद्धान्तों का प्रशासनिक एवं न्यायिक संबन्ध

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ -

1. भारतीय विधिशास्त्र (भारतीय विधिक चिन्तन परम्परा एवं व्यवस्था का एक परिचय)
संपादित - प्रो. सी. पी. उपाध्याय, डा. अनूप कुमार प्रकाशन वर्ष - २०२४२.
2. आधुनिकहिन्दुविधिः, प्रो. किशोरचन्द्र महापात्रा

(Signature)



3. Vedic Tradition of Law & Legal System, Edited By – Prof. Upendra Kumar Tripathi & Dr. Anoop Kumar Published By Centre for Vedic Sciences, BHU
4. मीमांसा परिभाषा, चौखम्बा वाराणसी
5. न्यायसिद्धान्तमुक्तावली, राजारामशुक्ल, संपूर्णानन्द विश्वविद्यालय, वाराणसी
6. जैमिनी न्यायमाला विस्तर, चौखम्बा संस्कृत भवन, वाराणसी
7. सर्वदर्शनसंग्रह, चौखम्बा विद्याभवन, वाराणसी

LHBJ 127: ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERN IN BHARATIYA JURISPRUDENCE

1. पर्यावरण की परिभाषा और अवधारणा : भारतीय विधिशास्त्र
2. मानवकेंद्रितवाद और जैवकेंद्रितवाद और पर्यावरणीय विधिशास्त्र
3. वैदिक और धर्मशास्त्रीय पर्यावरणीय विधिशास्त्र का परिचय
4. अथर्ववेद में पर्यावरण
5. पर्यावरण प्रदूषण और उसका नियन्त्रण
6. पर्यावरण संरक्षण के सिद्धान्त
7. सतत विकास की अवधारणा
8. लोक न्यास का सिद्धान्त और पर्यावरण संरक्षण

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. भारतीय परम्परा में पर्यावरणीय सचेतना, आरुणेय मिश्र, हीरालाल पब्लिकेशन, प्रयागराज
2. पर्यावरण संरक्षण. ताज रावत, तक्षशिला पब्लिकेशन
3. वेदों में पर्यावरण संरक्षण, नन्दिता सिंघवी, देवनगर प्रकाशन, जयपुर
4. अथर्ववेद, पालडी, वलसाड, गुजरात

Vedic Tradition of Law & Legal System, Edited By – Prof. Upendra Kumar Tripathi & Dr. Anoop Kumar Published By Centre for Vedic Sciences, BHU

LL.B. (HONS.) FIFTH SEMESTER

LHBJ 127: PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

UNIT I: Concept and Theoretical foundation

- i. Definition, Nature and Scope of International Law

- ii. Schools of International Law.
- iii. Sources of International Law
- iv. Relation between International and Municipal Law

UNIT II: Recognition and Succession in International Law

- i. State Recognition : Definition, Recognition of Government, Theories of Recognition, Recognition De Jure and De Facto, Legal Effect of Recognition, Withdrawal of Recognition.
- ii. State Succession: Definition and Kinds of Succession, consequences of state succession

UNIT III : Asylum and Extradition

- i. Rule of Speciality Asylum: Meaning, Right of Asylum, Types of Asylum
- ii. Extradition: Definition, Purpose of Extradition, Legal Duty, Extradition of Political Offenders, Doctrine of Double Criminality

UNIT IV : Concept of Human Rights

- i. Concept, nature and definition of Human Rights.
- ii. International Protection of Human Rights: United Nation Charter, Universal Declaration of Human Rights, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

UNIT V : Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in Bharat

National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights Commission

Suggested Reading:

1. पब्लिक इंटरनेशनल लॉ, डॉक्टर एस. के. कपूर, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
2. पब्लिक इंटरनेशनल लॉ, डॉक्टर एच. ओ. अग्रवाल, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
3. मानवाधिकार विधि, डॉक्टर एस. के. कपूर, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
4. मानवाधिकार विधि, डॉक्टर एच. ओ. अग्रवाल, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
5. International Law and Human Rights, Dr. S.K. Kapoor, Central Law Agency.
6. The Codification of Public International Law, R. P. Dhokalia, United Kingdom: Manchester University Press.
7. International Law and the Use of Force by States, Brownlie, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

LHBJ 129: COMPANY LAW

UNIT I: Nature and Concept

Company: Meaning, Kinds, Characteristics and companies distinguished from other forms of business organizations. Corporate personality and lifting the veil of corporate personality.





UNIT II: Promoter

Meaning, legal position and liability of promoter and company for pre-incorporation contracts.

UNIT III: Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association:

Meaning, nature, contents and relationship between Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association. Object clause and doctrine of ultra-vires, Doctrine of Indoor Management.

UNIT IV: Prospectus and Corporate Social Responsibility

Meaning, Kinds and liability for untrue statements in the prospectus.

Concept of CSR, use of CSR for legal aid and legal remedies.

UNIT V: Share and share capital

Meaning, Kinds of share and distinction between equity share and preference share.

UNIT VI: Meeting and Board

Types and requisites of meeting, Board of Directors

Suggested Reading:

1. कंपनी विधि, डॉक्टर कैलाश राय, ईस्टर्न बुक कंपनी
2. कंपनी विधि, अवतार सिंह, इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी पब्लिशर
3. Company Law, Avtar Singh, Eastern Book Company
4. Company Law and Practice, A.K. Majumdar & G.K. Kapoor, Taxmann
5. Company Law, Brenda Hannigan, Oxford University Press

LHBJ 130: PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW

Unit I: Introduction

- i. Historical evolution of taxation-law-in-Bharat
- ii. Definition: Persons, Assesses, Previous year, Assessment years, Financial year, Income, Gross Taxable Income, Taxable Income, Agricultural Income, Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidance

Unit II: Direct Tax

Income Tax, Residential Status, Tax Liability Exemption (Sec.10), Deduction (Sec.80), Expenses & Income, Rebate (Sec.88 & 88 B).

UNIT III: Heads of Income

Income from Salary, House property, Business and Profession, Capital Gain, other sources and Clubbing of Income.

UNIT IV: Income Tax Authorities

Appointment and Control, Jurisdiction and Income Tax Authorities, Power of Income Tax authorities.

UNIT V: Goods and Services Tax (GST)

Constitutional Framework for GST, Taxation Powers of Union and State Government. Definition under GST Law, Structure of GST, GST Council and its functions

Suggested Reading:

1. कराधान विधि के सिद्धांत, डॉक्टर कैलाश राय, इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी पब्लिशर
2. कराधान विधि के सिद्धांत, एम. पी. अग्रवाल, मॉडर्न
3. अप्रत्यक्ष कराधान, डॉक्टर कैलाश राय, इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी
4. अप्रत्यक्ष कराधान, एम. पी. अग्रवाल, मॉडर्न
5. Direct Taxes Law and Practice, Vinod Singhania & Kapil Singhania, Taxmann.
6. Income Tax Act with Relevant Tax Allied Acts, Chaturvedi & Pithisaria, Lexis Nexis
7. Income Tax, B.B. Lal, Pearson.

LHBJ 131: ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Unit I: Concept, Need and Development,

- i. Dispute Resolution in Bharatiya Tradition, Lord Krishna and Mediation
- ii. Concept and Advantages of ADR. Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Object, Development and Salient features, Arbitration: Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

Unit II Jurisdiction

Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings

Unit III: Finality and enforcement

Recourse against Arbitral Award, finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal, Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards

Unit IV: ADRs

Conciliation, Mediation, Mediation Act, 2023, Lok-Adalat & Permanent Lok-Adalat, Negotiation, Mid Arb., Mediation, Summary trials, etc.

Suggested Reading:



1. ए. डी. आर., अवतार सिंह, ईस्टर्न बुक कंपनी
2. ए. डी. आर., डॉक्टर एस. पी. गुप्ता, इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी पब्लिशर
3. Arbitration in India, Dushyant Dave (Editor), Kluwer Law International
4. Avtar Singh's Arbitration and Conciliation, Saurabh Bindal, Eastern Book Company
5. Arbitration and Conciliation Act with 2019 Amendment
6. The New Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India, Gerald R. William (ed.),

LHBJ 132: INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

- i. Evolution of Interpretation in Bharat
- ii. Meaning, Definition and Importance of interpretation
- iii. Aids to Interpretation – Title, Preamble, Marginal Notes, Parliamentary History and Dictionary

UNIT II: Rules of Interpretation

- i. Literal, Golden and Mischief Rule
- ii. Mandatory vis-a-vis Directory, Purposive Interpretation, Mimamsa Rules.

UNIT III: Presumptions

Presumptions of Constitutionality, Rule of Severability, Read into and Read down, Presumption under Evidence law, Operation of Statutes, Dispute as to Jurisdiction of Court, International Law,

UNIT IV: Maxims

Ejusdem generis, ut res magis valeat quam pareat

UNIT V: Interpretation

- i. Interpretation of Penal Statutes, Interpretation of Taxing Statutes, Interpretation as an instrument of declaration and creation of law (Judicial Law)
- ii. Application of Mimamsa Rule of Interpretation by Bharatiya Nyayalaya

Suggested Reading:

1. निर्वचन विधि, देवेन्द्रनाथ मिश्र, इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी पब्लिशर
2. निर्वचन विधि, डॉक्टर भट्टाचार्य, ईस्टर्न लॉ एजेंसी
3. Justice G P Singh's Principles of Statutory Interpretation, Lexis Nexis
4. Interpreting Law with Mimamsa Sutras: Codified into Rules of Interpretation, by J K Verma, Edition: 1st Edition, 2022
5. Textbook on Interpretation of Statutes, Dr A B Kafaltiya, Lexis Nexis

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LHBJ 133: SPECIAL CONTRACT

UNIT I: Contract of Partnership

- i. Nature and Definition of Partnership including conditions essential for the determination of the existence of partnership
- ii. Relationship of partnership with other forms of business organization, non-partnership interests.

UNIT II: Liability of Non-Partner and Dissolution

- i. Partner by holding out. Minor and partnership firm
- ii. Registration of partnership firms and effects of its non-registration.
- iii. Dissolution of Partnership firms

UNIT III: Contract of Sale of Goods

Nature and Definition of Contract of Sale of Goods and Contract of Work.

UNIT IV: Conditions and Warranties

- i. Meaning and inter se relations between Conditions and Warranties.
- ii. Rule of Caveat Emptor: Meaning, relevance and exceptions.

UNIT V: Transfer by Non owner and Unpaid seller

- i. Transfer by non-owner, Nemo dat Quad Non Habet
- ii. Unpaid Seller: Meaning and Rights

Suggested Reading:

1. स्पेशल कॉन्ट्रैक्ट, डॉक्टर कैलाश राय, इस्टर्न बुक कंपनी
2. स्पेशल कॉन्ट्रैक्ट, अवतार सिंह, इलाहाबाद लॉ एजेंसी पब्लिशर
3. Sale of goods Act and Partnership, Sir Dinshaw Fardunji Mulla, 2007 Edition.
4. Sale of goods Act and Partnership, Avtar Singh 2013, Eastern Book Company

LHBJ 134: COMPETITION LAW

UNIT I Introduction of Competition Law

- i. The Scheme of Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Act, 1969 (MRTP)- Objectives and its Failure; Analysis of Monopolistic, Restrictive and Unfair Trade Practices





- ii. Historical Development of Competition Law, Objectives and Application of the Competition Act 2002; Salient features of the Competition Act, 2002; Definition under the Competition Act- Acquisition, Agreement, Consumer, Enterprise, Goods, Service and Person.

UNIT II Prohibition of Anti -Competitive Agreements –

Anti-Competitive Agreements; Types of Anti-competitive agreements; Rationale for Prohibition; Cartelization and Types of Cartel; Exemptions, impact of technology

UNIT III Abuse of Dominant Position and Control over Combinations

Meaning of Dominant Position; Abuse of Dominant Position and Instrument of Abuse; Relevant Market: Relevant Geographical Market and Relevant Product Market; Regulation of Combinations; Analysis of Acquisitions and Mergers under Competition Act, 2002.

UNIT IV Competition Commission of India

Establishment, Composition and Function of CCI; Powers and Procedure for inquiry; Appeals- NCLAT; Penalties and Enforcements; Remedies.

Suggested Reading:

1. Competition Law in India, Abir Roy & Jayant Kumar, Eastern Law House's/2019.
2. Competition Law in India and cartels in India, Dr. Souvik Chatterji, ALA /2017.
3. Competition Law in India, T.Ramappa, Oxford University Press/2014.
4. Indian Competition Law, Versha Vahini, LexisNexis/ 2019
5. Taxmann's Competition Laws Manual with Case Law Digest (2024)

LHBJ 135: PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

Unit I: Introduction

Application and subject matter of Private International Law, Distinction with Public International Law, Characterization and theories of characterization, Concept of Renvoi, Application of foreign law, Domicile, Jurisdiction of courts.

Unit II: Family Law and Adoptions

Material and formal validity of marriage under Indian and English law, Choice of law and jurisdiction of courts in matrimonial causes: dissolution of marriage, grounds of divorce, restitution of conjugal rights, recognition of foreign

judgment, Recognition of foreign adoptions, Adoption by foreign parents, Jurisdiction under Indian and English law.

Civil and Commercial matters Tort, Theories of foreign tort, Contract, Theory of Proper Law of Contract, Ascertaining the applicable law, Property.

Unit III: Indian Law relating to foreign judgment

Basis of recognition; Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments, Finality, Failure, Direct execution of foreign judgments, decrees.

Suggested Reading:

1. प्राइवेट इंटरनेशनल लॉ, डॉक्टर एस. के. कपूर, सेंट्रल लॉ एजेंसी
2. प्राइवेट इंटरनेशनल लॉ, डॉक्टर एच. ओ. अग्रवाल, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
3. Private International Law, Dr. Paras Diwan, Deep & Deep Publications
4. Private International Law, Cheshire, Oxford University Press
5. Morris : Private International Law

LHBJ 136: BANKRUPTCY AND INSOLVENCY LAW

UNIT I: Introduction

Origin and Development of Law pertaining to Insolvency and Bankruptcy in Bharat, Definitions.

UNIT II: Insolvency Resolution Process

Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process

Institution of Corporate insolvency resolution process by financial creditors

Insolvency Resolution by operational Creditors

UNIT III: Resolution process by corporate applicant

Institution of Corporate insolvency resolution process by corporate applicant

Interim Resolution Professional and Resolution Professionals.

UNIT IV: Liquidation Process

Liquidation Process Institution of Liquidation Appointment of Liquidator,

Power and duties of Liquidator

UNIT V: Insolvency Board

Insolvency Resolution Process & Bankruptcy Board of India, Fast Track Corporation of Insolvency Resolution Process

Suggested Reading:

1. बैंक करप्सी एवं इंसोल्वेंसी लॉ, डॉक्टर रामनरेश चौधरी, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन



2. Law Relating to Insolvency & Bankruptcy Code 2016, Vinod Kothari & Shikha Bansal, Taxmann
3. Insolvency & Bankruptcy Code 2016 : Concepts and Procedure Jyoti Singh and Vishnu Shriram, Bloomsbury India
4. Law of Insolvency and Bankruptcy, Dr. S.R. Myneni, Allahabad Law Agency/2023
5. The Law of Corporate Insolvency Resolution and Liquidation, Dr. Raghav Pandey, Thomson Reuters India/2021

LHBJ 137: LAW ON CORPORATE FINANCE

UNIT I: Introduction

Meaning, importance, objectives and scope of Corporate Finance.

UNIT II: Concept

Concept of Corporate Finance:

- a) Capital Investment: Needs and Factors effecting Capital Investment
- b) Risk and Return- Correlation
- c) Time Value of Money
- d) Agency problem - Features and solution

UNIT III: Principles of Capital Budgeting

Capital Budgeting Meaning, Importance and Types - Capital Budgeting Process / Steps involved Role of a Financial Manager.

UNIT IV: Issue and Price Fixing

Credit Rating and IPO grading - concept, purpose and procedure - Public Issue
a) Common Conditions and eligibility requirements Initial Public Offer (IPO) - Further Public Offer (FPO) - Bonus Issue - Rights Issue - Book Building Concept and Meaning - Bidding Procedure

UNIT V: Share Capital

Prospectus a) Meaning, importance and kinds b) Information and disclosure requirements Regulations to be referred: a. SEBI (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2009.

Suggested Reading

1. Company Law and Corporate finance (1999), Eil's Feran, Oxford University Press
2. International Financial System: Policy and Regulation, Ross P. Buckley, Kluwer Law International

LL.B. (HONS.) SIXTH SEMESTER

LHBJ 138: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

UNIT I: Introduction and Basic Principles

- i. Evolution of Environmentalism in Bharatiya Tradition
- ii. Development of Modern Environmental Law : International Perspective
- iii. Environmental Principle : Sustainable Development, Polluter Pays Principle, Precautionary Principle, Public Trust Doctrine.

UNIT II : Constitutional Aspects

Environment with regards to- Distribution of Legislative Power, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties, Fundamental Rights

UNIT III: The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 Salient Features of the Act, Pollution Control Boards and their functions, Mechanism to Control the Pollution with reference to sampling, consent mechanism and power to give directions, Procedure and Penalties

UNIT IV: Environment Protection Act, 1986

- i. Salient Features of the Act
- ii. Definitions
- iii. Central Government's powers to take environmental measures.
- iv. Mechanism to Control the Pollution
- v. Procedure and Penalties
- vi. Control of Noise Pollution
 - a) The Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control Rules), 2000
 - b) Judicial Response to Noise Pollution.
- vii. Plastic and E-waste : Overview of E-waste Management Rules, 2022

UNIT V: Various aspects of Environmental Law

- i. The Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972
 - a) Salient features
 - b) Hunting and Prohibition on trade
 - c) National Park, Reserve Forests, Sanctuary
- ii. Biological Diversity Act, 2002 : Salient features
- iii. Environment Impact Assessment
- iv. National Environment Policy, 2006

Suggested Reading:

1. पर्यावरण विधि, प्रो. बी. सी. निर्मल, डॉक्टर अनुप कुमार, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन



2. पर्यावरण विधि, डॉक्टर अनिरुद्ध प्रसाद, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
3. "Industrial Pollution Prevention Hand Book", Freeman.H.M, , McGraw Hill, 1995
4. "Industrial Water Minimization", James. G. Mann and Liu.Y.A, McGraw Hill, 1999.
5. "Pollution Prevention: Fundamentals and Practice", Bishop. P, McGraw Hill Co., Singapore, 2000
6. Environmental Law in India, P. Leelakrishnan, 6th edition, Lexis Nexis/2021
7. Environmental Law and policy in India Cases and Materials, Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press/2022

LHBJ 139: LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW - नो महान् ।

UNIT I The Industrial Relations Code, 2020

- i. Meaning & Concept of Industry, Industrial Dispute
- ii. Bi-Partite Forums: Works Committee, Grievance Redressal Committee; Mechanism for Resolution of Industrial Disputes
- iii. Conciliation Officers, Industrial Tribunal, National Industrial Tribunal; Procedure and Powers of Arbitrator.

UNIT II Strike and Lock-out

- i. Strike – Meaning and Kinds of Strike, Right to Strike, Prohibition on Strike, Justification for Strike, Illegal Strike, Consequences and Penalty for Illegal Strike
- ii. Lock-out - Meaning, Condition for declare Lock-out, Prohibition of Lock-out, Justification for Lock-out
- iii. Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure, Right of the Workers to Compensation, Workers are not entitled to get Compensation.

UNIT III Trade Unions

- i. Registrar, Rights and Duties of Registrar
- ii. Procedure of Registration of Trade Union
- iii. Cancellation of Registration, Dissolution of Trade Union
- iv. Immunity from Civil and Criminal Liability

UNIT IV ESIC under the Code on Social Security, 2020

- i. Employees State Insurance Corporation, Central Advisory Committee, Employees State Insurance Fund, Contributions; Benefits - Sickness, maternity, disablement,

(Signature)

- ii. Gratuity: Definitions, Payment of Gratuity, Determination of amount of gratuity.

UNIT V Compensation under the Code on Social Security, 2020

Employee Compensation: Definitions, Employer's liability for compensation and Contracting, Amount of compensation, Distribution of compensation, Powers and procedure of competent authority, Appeal.

Suggested Reading:

1. श्रमिक विधि, इंद्रजीत सिंह, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
2. Labour and Industrial Laws, S.N.Mishra, CLA/2021
3. Labour & Industrial Laws by Dr. V.G. Goswami, Central Law Agency (2015)
4. Introduction to Labour and Industrial Law, Dr. Avtar Singh & Harpreet Kaur, LexisNexis/2021
5. Industrial Relation and Labour Law, S.C. Srivastava, Vikas Publication/2020
6. Labour Code, R.K. Narula, A. L. Publication/2022

LHBJ 140: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

UNIT I: Introduction

Meaning of Intellectual Property, International Instruments : Paris Convention, TRIPS, WIPO, UNESCO, Budapest Treaty

UNIT II: Copyright Act

The Copyright Act: Historical background and Development of Copyright Law, Copyright in Literary, Dramatic and Musical Works, Sound Recording, Cinematograph Films, Copyright in Computer Programme, Author Special Rights, Right of Broadcasting and performers, Terms of Copyright. Ownership, Assignment, Licence and Fair use provisions, Infringement.

UNIT III: Trade Marks

Introduction to Trade Marks, Kind of Trademarks, The Trade Marks Act, 1999: Registration, Procedure, Effect of Registration, Deceptive Similarity, Infringement, Passing off.

UNIT IV: Patent Law

The Patents Act, 1970 with its amendments, Patentable Subject Matter, Patentability Criteria, Procedure for Filing Patent Applications and Patent Granting Procedure, Revocation, Patent Infringement and Remedies, Public Interest Provisions for Preventing abuse of Patent Rights

UNIT V: Traditional Knowledge in IP Laws



Protection of Traditional Knowledge and folk under the regime of IP Laws.

Suggested Reading:

1. आई. पी. आर, ज्ञानवंती धाकड़, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
2. Principles of Intellectual Property, N.S.Gopalkrishna & T.G.Ajitha, Eastern Book Company
3. Law of Trademark in India, A.K.Bansal, Thomson Reuters
4. Baudhik Sampada Vidhi (in Hindi), Prof.C.P.Singh, Allahabad Law Agency
5. Law of Copyrights and Industrial Designs, P.Narayan,, Eastern Law House
6. Law of Copyright : From Gutenbergs Invention to Internet (Delhi-2001)

LHBJ 141: CYBER LAW

UNIT I : Introduction

- i. Meaning and Origin of Cyber Space, Cyber jurisdiction
- ii. Technical terminology of Cyber Law : cyber reality, cyber security, cyber cyber luring and money mules, cyber threat, cyber espionage, cyber sanitization; Constitutional concerns in cyber realm

UNIT II: Information Technology Act, 2000

- i. Objects, Scope and Salient features;
- ii. Definitions- Computer, Computer Network, Computer System, Electronic Signature; Concept of Cryptography and Hash Function (Digital Signature)
- iii. Certifying Authorities : Powers and Functions

UNIT III: E-Commerce and E-governance

- i. E-commerce : Meaning, Concept and Relevant Rules for Attribution, Acknowledgement and Dispatch of Records
- ii. E-governance : Concept and related provisions.

UNIT IV: Cyber Contraventions

Cyber Defamation, Cyber Pornography, Cyber Stalking, Cyber Terrorism, Hacking, Identity Theft & Fraud in context of IT Act, 2000, Budapest Convention of Cyber Crime 2001.

Suggested Reading:

1. इनफॉर्मेशन टेक्नोलॉजी विधि, डॉक्टर जे. पी.मिश्र, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
2. Cyber Law, Pavan Duggal, Universal Law Publishing/2018
3. Law of Intermediaries, Pavan Duggal, Universal Law Publishing/2016

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4. Cyber Law & Information Technology, Jyoti Rattan, Bharat Publication/ 2019
5. Cyber Law - An exhaustive Section wise commentary on the IT Act, Pavan Duggal, 3rd Edition, Eastern Book Company/2023
6. Landmark Judgements on Cyber Crimes and Cyber Laws, Dr. Chintan Pathak, Law and Justice Publishing Company/2023

LHBJ 142: CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY

UNIT I: Introduction of Criminology

- i. Definition, nature, scope and importance
- ii. Sociology of Criminal Law
- iii. Methods of Criminological Studies

UNIT II: School of Criminology

- i. Brief discussion of pre-sociological schools
- ii. Sociological School of Criminology : Sutherland, Robert K. Merton, Albert K. Cohen.
- iii. Future dimensions : Feminism, Peace Making, Post Modernism.

UNIT III: Penology

- i. Concept and Forms of Punishment: From Ancient to Modern
- ii. Definition, nature and scope of Penology
- iii. Sociology of Punishment
- iv. Theories of Punishment

UNIT IV: Punishment

- i. Concept of Treatment with Special reference to Prison, Probation and Parole
- ii. Capital Punishment with special reference to 262nd Report of Law Commission in India.

UNIT V: Victimology

- i. Relationship between Criminology, Penology and Victimology
- ii. Victims, Victimization and Victimology: Evolution and Growth of Victimology, Definition of Victim, Victim-Precipitation, Victim -Blaming, Victim Support and Victim Rights.
- iii. Compensation to Victims of Crime : Legislative provisions and Judicial response.



Suggested Reading:

1. अपराध शास्त्र, दण्ड शास्त्र एवं प्रपिरण शास्त्र, श्यामधर सिंह, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
2. अपराध शास्त्र, दण्ड शास्त्र एवं प्रपिरण शास्त्र, परांजपे, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
3. Criminology & Penology with Victimology, S.S. Srivastava, Central Law Agency/2021
4. Criminology & Penology with Victimology, N.V. Paranjape, Central Law Publications/ 2018
5. Criminology, Ram Ahuja, Rawat Publications/2015
6. Principles of Criminology, E.H. Sutherland, Universal Law Publications/2020
7. Criminology and Penology, S.C. Shrivastava, CLA/2021

LHBJ 143: BANKING AND INSURANCE LAW नो महान् ।

Unit I: Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934

Incorporation, Capital, Management and Business of Banking Company, Central Banking function of Reserve Bank of India, Collection and furnishing of Credit Information, Control of Reserve Bank of India over Non-banking Institutions and Financial Institutions, Credit Control by Reserve Bank of India, General provisions and penalties.

Unit II : Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881

Definition and characteristic of Negotiable Instruments, Types of Negotiable Instruments, Definition and Essentials of Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange and Cheque, Liabilities and Capacity of Parties of Negotiable Instrument, Holder and Holder in due course, Transfer and Negotiation of Negotiable Instrument.

Crossing of Cheques and payment, Dishonour of Cheques, Presentment and Payment, Dishonour, Noting and Protest of Negotiable Instrument, Endorsement: Definition, Essential of a valid endorsement and its kinds, Rules of evidence and compensation. कर्नाट विश्वविद्यालय:

UNIT IV: Nature of Contract of Insurance

Insurable Interest, Doctrine of Utmost good faith, Doctrine of Causa-Proxima, Doctrine of Indemnity, Doctrine of Subrogation, Contribution & Reinstatement

UNIT V: Types of Insurance

Life Insurance, fire Insurance, Marine Insurance, Health Insurance

Suggested Reading:

1. बैंकिंग एवं बीमा विधि, डॉक्टर राम नरेश चौधरी, सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
2. The Negotiable Instrument Act, Bashyam and Adiga, 1997, Bharat Law House
3. M.L.Tannen, Jannen's Banking Law & Practice in India, 2000, India Law House



4. Avtar Singh's Negotiable Instruments : An Introduction, Deepa Paturkar, Eastern Book Company
5. The Banking Law in Theory & Practice, 1999, S.N. Gupta, Lexis Nexis

LHBJ 144: Corporate Governance

UNIT I: INTRODUCTION

Meaning, importance, objectives and scope of corporate governance.

UNIT II: Theories of corporate governance

Agency Theory, Stewardship Theory, Resource Dependency Theory, Stakeholder Theory, Transaction Cost Theory, Political Theory

UNIT III

Issues in Corporate Governance

UNIT IV Regulatory Framework

Relevant provisions of Companies Act 2013

UNIT V

Green Governance and contemporary challenges

Suggested Reading:

1. The Essential Book of Corporate Governance, G. N. Bajpai, SAGE publications India Pvt Ltd.
2. Corporate Duties to the Public, Barnali Chaudhary and Martin Petrin, Cambridge University Press

LHBJ 145: International Trade Law

UNIT I: Introduction to International Trade Regulatory Body

- i. GATT 1947 Nature and scope
- ii. Pillars of GATT 1994: Most-Favoured-Nation Obligation, Tariff Reduction, and Elimination of Quotas & About Quantitative Restrictions.
- iii. National Treatment Obligation, Non- Discrimination practices Other Non-Tariff Barriers to Trade.
- iv. The Uruguay Round Negotiations on Institutional Issues and Establishment and Scope of the World Trade Organization.

UNIT II. Structural Dimension, Structure and Decision making of WTO

- i. WTO bodies & their Powers
- ii. Membership Issue
- iii. Objective, Functions,



- iv. Rule Making in the WTO
- v. Right of initiative and proposals
- vi. Voting

UNIT III. Subsidies & Countervailing Measures under WTO

- i. Evolution, Concept and Justification.
- ii. The Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures, 1994
- iii. Definition of subsidy, Disciplines on Subsidies under SCM Agreement (Prohibited Subsidies, Actionable Subsidies, Non-Actionable Subsidies)
- iv. Imposition of Countervailing Measures

UNIT IV. Agriculture Trade and Subsidies

- i. Evolution of Law Relating to trade in Agricultural goods under International Trade Regime
- ii. Agreement on Agriculture (AoA), 1994:
- iii. Price volatility & issue of Food Security,
- iv. Aggregate Measurement of Support
- v. Commitment under AoA: Market access, Domestic support
- vi. Export subsidies in Agricultural Trade, Food Security under AoA

UNIT V. Dispute Settlement

- i. Jurisdiction & Choice of Law
- ii. Enforcement of Foreign Judgements and Arbitral Awards
- iii. Methods of Dispute Settlement
- iv. Dispute Settlement Mechanisms under GATT/WTO
- v. Consultations
- vi. The Panel Process
- vii. The Appellate Body: Institutional and Procedural Aspects
- viii. Implementation and Enforcement of Dispute Settlement Decisions

Suggested Reading:

1. The Jurisprudence of GATT and WTO : Insights on Treaty Law and Economic Relations, John H. Jackson, Cambridge University Press
2. The World Trading System, John H. Jackson, The MIT Press
3. The World Trade Organisation, Bhagirath Lal Das

LHBJ 146: Land Laws including Tenure & Tenancy system

UNIT I: The Rajasthan Land Revenue Act, 1956

Definition, Establishment and Composition of Board,



Revenue Appellate Authority

UNIT II: The Rajasthan Pass Book (Agricultural Holdings) Act 1983

Issue of Pass Books and Matters relating thereto

Transfers not to be registered except on production of Pass

UNIT III: The Rajasthan Land Reforms and Acquisition of Land-Owners Estates Act, 1963

Assessment of Land-owners' Estates to Land Revenue

Khatedari Rights of Tenants in Landowners' Estates

Acquisition of Estates

Suggested Reading:

LHBJ 147: Law & Agriculture

UNIT I: Introduction

- i. Agriculture and Constitution.
- ii. Rights of Food vis-a- vis Protection of Agriculture.

UNIT II: WTO Agreement on Agriculture (AoA)

Objective of AoA and Coverage of Product under the Agreement, Agricultural Subsidies, Concept of Aggregate Measurement of Support (AMS), Food Security and WTO

UNIT III: Agricultural Insurance

Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana (PMFBY): Objectives, Unit of Insurance, Risks Covered & Exclusions, Indemnity Level and Threshold Yield.

UNIT IV: Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers' Rights Act

- i. Need for Protection of Plant Varieties, Rights of Farmers and Plant Breeders.
- ii. PPV and FR Authority, functions and powers of the Authority.
- iii. Registration of Plant Varieties and Derived Varieties.
- iv. Duration, Effect of-Registration and Benefit-Sharing.
- v. Farmers' Rights.

UNIT V: Tax and Marketing

Tax on Agricultural income and agricultural products.

Agricultural Marketing Institutions and their functions

LHBJ 148: Health Law

UNIT I: Introduction



Concept of health in Bharatiya Tradition, public health - Law and health - development of inter-relationship - Health Law and Bio Ethics

UNIT II: Medical Profession

Nature and concept of physician - patient relationship - Informed consent and confidentiality - Concept of duty of care - standard of care - Code of ethics in medical profession - Role of judiciary in regulating the medical profession.

UNIT III: Legal Aspect

Role of WHO - Constitutional law- regulation of health - Important legislations dealing with law and medicine

UNIT IV: Bioethics

Euthanasia and physician assisted suicide - Reproductive technology - Surrogate Motherhood - Medical termination of pregnancy - Prenatal diagnostic techniques.

UNIT V: Law and mental health

Stress management - Mental rehabilitation centers and law -Psycho analysis and law - its impact over society - Mental Asylums and its governance under the law - International conventions and guidelines regarding psycho-legal law.

Suggested Reading:

1. Law and Medicine, Freeman, Oxford University Press
2. Textbook on Medical law, Micheal Davies, Blackstone Press Ltd.
3. Medical Law and Ethics, Jonathan Herring, Oxford University Press

LHBJ 149: TOURISM LAW

UNIT I: Introduction

Definition and historical development of tourism, its structure, components and elements. Nature and characteristics of tourism industry, Tourism as an industry in India, Consequences of Industry status, Approaches to the study of tourism. Definition and Distinction between travellers, Visitors, Excursionist, Tourist and Transit visitor. Travel Motivators and Deterrents. Maslow's Hierarchy of needs Model and travel motivations. Push and Pull forces in tourism

UNIT II: Laws applicable to Foreign tourists upon entry

Passport (Entry into India) Act of 1920, Registration Of Foreigners Act of 1939, The Foreigners Act of 1946

UNIT III: Legislations



Laws related to trans-border movements like customs, visa regulations, foreign exchange regulations, immigration laws, etc., Laws related to transportation like airline regulations, railways, road and water transport; fares and tariffs, etc. , Laws related to accommodation like classification/grading/rating of hotels, etc.

UNIT IV: Policies

National Tourism Policy, 2002, FDI in the tourism industry.

Suggested Reading:

1. Tourism Law in India, Shashank Garg, Universal Law Publishing

LHBJ 150: Law on Sports

UNIT I

Concept and Nature of Sports Law

UNIT II

Issues involved in Sports

UNIT III

Importance of Governance in Sports

UNIT IV

Laws and Regulations governing Sports Law in India

Dispute Resolution in Sports Law

UNIT V

Functioning of the Court of Arbitration for Sport

Suggested Reading:

LHBJ 151: Anti-Corruption Laws

UNIT I: Introduction

Meaning and extent of corruption, Forms of corruption, Corruption and human rights

UNIT II: CENTRAL COMMISSION

Central Vigilance Commission

Comptroller and Auditor General

UNIT III: Anti-Corruption Laws

Money Laundering Laws (PMLA), Foreign Contribution (Regulation) Act, 2010 (FCRA)

UNIT IV: Central Agencies



Functions of-

Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI), Enforcement Directorate, Anti corruption bureaus

UNIT V: International Cooperation

United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC)

Interpol, Financial Action Task Force (FATF)

Suggested Reading:

1. Edwin H. Sutherland : White-Collar Criminality, Available At <http://cooley.libarts.wsu.edu/criminology/Documents/sutherland.pdf>
2. Sayre, "Public Welfare offences", 33 Col L Rev ((1933)
3. Report of the Law Commission of India -29th [1966], 47th [1972] and 179th [2001] Report
4. B.B. Pande, "Privileged Class Deviance – Nature and Dimensions", The Other Side of. Development (1987).
5. White collar crimes- http://www.sagepub.com/upm-data/26084_6.pdf.
6. Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 <http://lawcommissionofindia.nic.in/reports/179rptp1.pdf>-- THE PUBLIC
7. Annual Survey of Indian law -Socio Economic Crimes, 2016-2021

LHBJ 152: Services Protection Laws

UNIT I: Introduction

Historical background of service law, Constitutional provisions related to service matter, Constitutional safeguard and doctrine of pleasure

UNIT II: Creation of Relationship

Recruitment, process of selection, appointments, probation

UNIT III: Incidents of Relationship

Confidential report, Lien, Pay & Remuneration, Transfer, Seniority, Promotion, leave, compulsory retirement

UNIT IV Disciplinary Control:

Conduct, Inquiry, Suspension, Major and Minor Penalties

UNIT V: End of Relationship

Termination of service for reason other than misconduct, and by way punishment for misconduct

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Suggested Reading:

Swamy Hand Book on Services Law

LHBJ 153: Real Estate Regulation Laws

UNIT I: Introduction

Concept of property, Historical evaluation of property rights in India

UNIT II: Real Estate

Concept of real estate in India

UNIT III: Regulation

Development of Real estate (regulation and development) Act, 2016

UNIT IV: Registration of real estate project

Prior registration of real estate project with Real Estate Regulatory Authority.,
Application for registration of real estate projects., Grant of registration. 6.
Extension of registration., Revocation of registration

UNIT V: Promoter and Allottee

Functions and duties of promoter

Rights and duties of allottees.

Regulatory Authority

Suggested Reading:

LHBJ- 154 Foundation of Bhāratīya Jurisprudence

1. *Dharma as a Spirit of Jurisprudence and Law*
2. *Concept of Welfare in Dharmashastra*
3. *Concept of Law in Bharatiya Knowledge Tradition*
4. *Concept of Ethics and Morality*
5. *Concept of Equality/Samatā in Bhāratīya tradition.*
6. *Concept of Duties, Liabilities and Rights in Bhāratīya tradition.*
7. *Concept of Ownership and Possession in Dharmśhastra*
8. *Concept of Juristic Personality in Dharmśhastra.*
9. *Different Legal Traditions within the Bharatvarṣ a.*
10. *Concept of Nyāya in Bhāratīya Tradition vis-a vis Modern Jurisprudence*
11. *Concept of Social Justice: Dr. Bhimrao Ambedakar, Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyay, Dattopant Thengadi*

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ -

1. भारतीय विधि शास्त्र (भारतीय विधिक चिन्तन परम्परा एवं व्यवस्था का एक परिचय)



संपादित - प्रो. सी. पी. उपाध्याय, डा. अनूप कुमार प्रकाशन वर्ष - २०२४

2. मनुस्मृति, चौखम्बा संस्कृत भवन
3. याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति, चौखम्बा, वाराणसी
4. नारदस्मृति, चौखम्बा वाराणसी
5. धर्मशास्त्र का इतिहास, पी.वी. काणे भाग 3-4
6. धर्मशास्त्रस्येतिहासः, प्रो. जयकृष्णमिश्रः,

LHBJ- 155 Different Traditions of Bhāratavarṣa in Jurisprudence

1. बौद्ध दर्शन में राजधर्म-

- i. बौद्धदर्शन में सामाज एवं राष्ट्र कि अवधारणा
- ii. बौद्धदर्शन में राजा के कर्तव्य और गुण

2. जैन दर्शन -

- i. अहिंसा और न्याय का सिद्धान्त
- ii. अनेकान्तवाद और स्याद्वाद

3. सिखदर्शन -

- i. धर्म के अन्तर्गत सिख परम्परा
- ii. सिख परम्परा में न्याय कि अवधारणा
- iii. सिख-परम्परा में सामाजिक न्याय
- iv. एक आदर्श राज्य का विचार - बेगमपुरा
- v. अकाल तख्त संस्था
- vi. जफरनामा के संदर्भ में सिख न्यायशास्त्र

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ -

1. भारतीय विधि शास्त्र (भारतीय विधिक चिन्तन परम्परा एवं व्यवस्था का एक परिचय)
संपादित - प्रो. सी. पी. उपाध्याय, डा. अनूप कुमार प्रकाशन वर्ष - २०२४
2. Vaidic Tradition of Law & Legal System, Edited By - Prof. Upendra Kumar Tripathi & Dr. Anoop Kumar Published By Centre for Vaidic Sciences, BHU
3. तुलनात्मक धर्मदर्शन, या. मसीह, मोतीलाल बनारसी दास
4. भारतीय दर्शन, जगदीश चन्द्र बसु
5. सिखों का इतिहास, खुधन्त सिंह

LHBJ- 156 Kautilya's Arthaśāstra and Bhāratīya Jurisprudence

1. राज्य संचालन के मूलभूत आधार बिन्दु-

- i. राजा
- ii. सचिव

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संपादित – प्रो. सी. पी. उपाध्याय, डा. अनूप कुमार प्रकाशन वर्ष -२०२४

2. मनुस्मृति, चौखम्बा संस्कृत भवन
3. याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति, चौखम्बा, वाराणसी
4. नारदस्मृति, चौखम्बा वाराणसी
5. धर्मशास्त्र का इतिहास, पी.वी. काणे भाग 3-4
6. धर्मशास्त्रस्येतिहासः, प्रो. जयकृष्णमिश्रः,

LHBJ- 155 Different Traditions of Bhāratavarṣa in Jurisprudence

1. बौद्ध दर्शन में राजधर्म-

- i. बौद्धदर्शन में सामाज एवं राष्ट्र कि अवधारणा
- ii. बौद्धदर्शन में राजा के कर्तव्य और गुण

2. जैन दर्शन –

- i. अहिंसा और न्याय का सिद्धान्त
- ii. अनेकान्तवाद और स्याद्वाद

3. सिखदर्शन –

- i. धर्म के अन्तर्गत सिख परम्परा
- ii. सिख परम्परा में न्याय कि अवधारणा
- iii. सिख-परम्परा में सामाजिक न्याय
- iv. एक आदर्श राज्य का विचार – बेगमपुरा
- v. अकाल तख्त संस्था
- vi. जफरनामा के संदर्भ में सिख न्यायशास्त्र

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. भारतीय विधि शास्त्र (भारतीय विधिक चिन्तन परम्परा एवं व्यवस्था का एक परिचय)
संपादित – प्रो. सी. पी. उपाध्याय, डा. अनूप कुमार प्रकाशन वर्ष -२०२४
2. Vaidic Tradition of Law & Legal System, Edited By – Prof. Upendra Kumar Tripathi & Dr. Anoop Kumar Published By Centre for Vaidic Sciences, BHU
3. तुलनात्मक धर्मदर्शन, या. मसीह, मोतीलाल बनारसी दास
4. भारतीय दर्शन, जगदीश चन्द्र बसु
5. सिखों का इतिहास, खुशन्त सिंह

LHBJ- 156 Kautilya's Arthaśāstra and Bhāratīya Jurisprudence

1. राज्य संचालन के मूलभूत आधार बिन्दु-

- i. राजा
- ii. सचिव

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- iii. गुप्तचर
- iv. दूत
- v. दुर्ग
- vi. बल
- vii. कोष
2. कौटिल्य के अभिमत में मन्त्रिमण्डल व उनके विभाग
 - i. आबकारी विभाग
 - ii. कर-विभाग
 - iii. पशु-विभाग
 - iv. वित्त-विभाग
 - v. कृषि-विभाग
 - vi. सैन्य-विभाग
 - vii. श्रमिक-विभाग
3. कौटिल्य अर्थशास्त्र में पारिवारिक विधि
 - i. विवाह एवं पुनर्विवाह संबन्धित नियम
 - ii. संपत्ति के विभाजन संबन्धित नियम
 - iii. पुत्र संरक्षण एवं पुत्रों के कर्तव्य
4. कौटिल्य के दृष्टिकोण में सेना व सेना संबन्धित नियम
 - i. सेनाओं के व्यूह विभाग
 - ii. युद्ध में सेनाओं के कार्य
 - iii. संशय संबन्धि आपत्तियां व उनके प्रतिकार

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. कौटिल्य-अर्थशास्त्र, गणपति शास्त्री के.सं. वि. नईदिल्ली
2. कौटिल्य-अर्थशास्त्र, वाचस्पति गैरोला, चौखम्बा विद्या भवन
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- ii. Ethics and Rules of War in Bharat
 - a. War Principles in Smrities.
 - b. The Principles of War and Peace in Mahabharata.



- iii. Relevant Portion of Shantiparva on War.
- iv. The Principles of War and Peace in Arthasastra
- v. Kautilya's offensive operation theory.
- vi. The ethics of war and the humane principles in Smrities.
- vii. The Principles of War and Peace in Mahabharata.
- viii. The Principles of war and peace in Arthasastra.

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